

Moving from Environmental Racism to Environmental Justice
Sankofa September meeting at CMU

September 28, 2023 @ 12 PM





Our mission is to advance just solutions that support Black communities' ability to combat environmental threats to quality of life, food, environment/place, and climate.

The Black Environmental Collective is an authentic space where a network of leaders can quickly, empathetically, and responsibly respond to the needs of Black populations as environmental emergencies persist and arise.

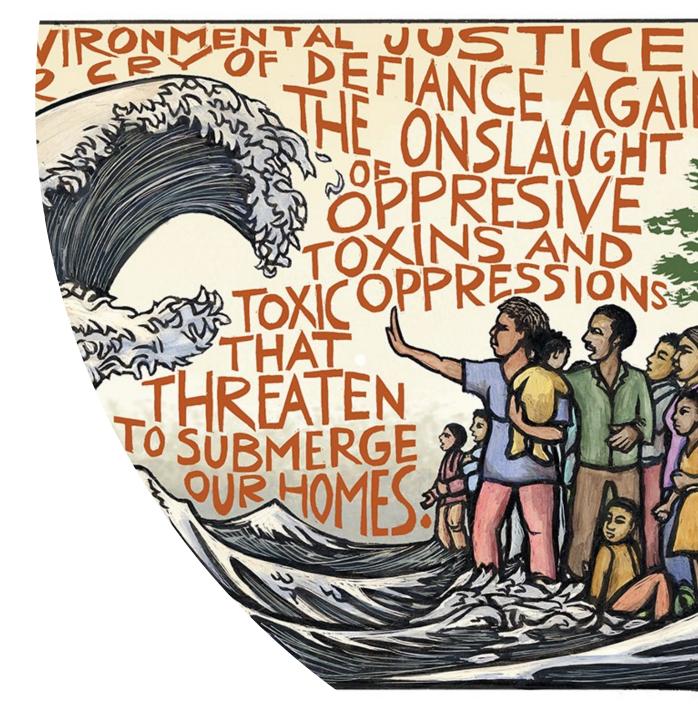
Since 2018, we have been committed to acknowledging and acting on the need to address systemic root causes of environmental discrimination and creating effective solutions.



Why do we exist?

Express the urgency for <u>ALL</u> sectors (government, nonprofits, businesses, etc.) to focus on:

- balancing people and the planet with profits
- advocating around a shared vision for environmental justice on behalf of Black people
- Reclaiming sociopolitical agenda





Environmental Justice Movement **#** Sustainability Sector





Shared Definitions

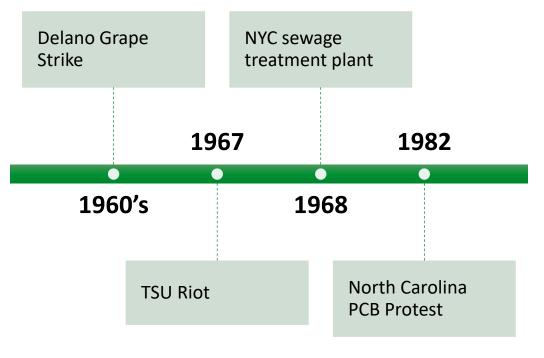
- What is the sustainability sector? affiliations and connections, money, political agenda, institutions, etc.
- What is the movement? grassroots, people, history, cultural relevance







Beginnings of a movement





BIRTH OF A MOVEMENT



February 11, 1968 - Memphis Sanitation Strike

The Memphis Sanitation Strike arose out of garbage workers' demands for fair pay and better working conditions. It was the first time African Americans mobilized a national, broad-based group to oppose environmental injustices.

December 1979 - Bean vs. Southern Waste Management Corp.

An organization of Black homeowners in Houston, TX organized to fight the ctitng of a waste facility near their homes. *Bean vs. Southwestern Waste Management Corp.* was the first US lawsuit filed that charged environmental discrimination in waste facility siting under civil rights laws.



September 1982 - Warren County

Sit-in Against Warren County, NC PCB Landfill: nonviolent sit-in protest against a polychlorinated biphenyl (PCB) landfill in Warren County, North Carolina. Over 500 environmentalists and civil rights activists were arrested and the protest was unsuccessful in halting construction. This protest is widely considered the beginning of the environmental justice movement.

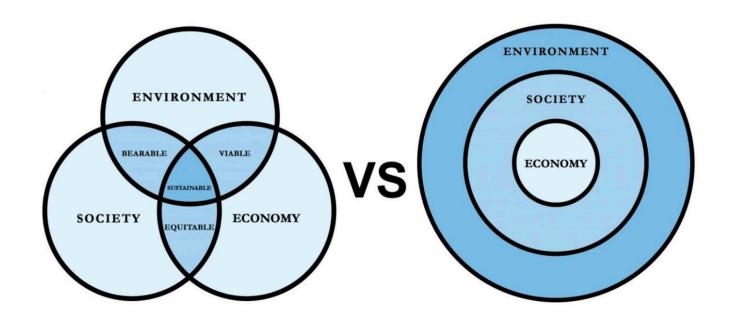




Dr. Robert Bullard conducted a groundbreaking study documenting the location of municipal waste disposal facilities in Houston. *Solid Waste Sites and the Black Houston Community* was the first comprehensive account of environmental racism in the United States.



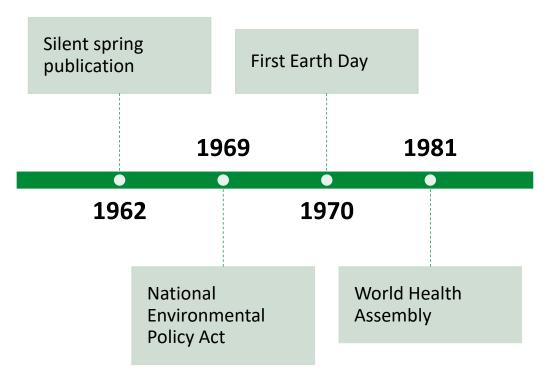
Additional political barriers



- 1865 land seizures and slave sharecropping debts
- National Housing Act of 1934 ('Redlining')
- Recidivism restrictions



Beginnings of sustainability





What sets them apart?

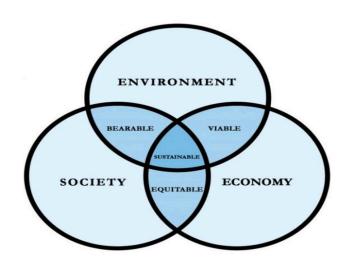


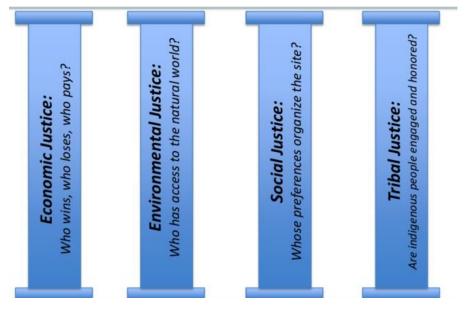
Movement has the people and experiences that validate the sectors purpose.

It needs to have credible, authentic, dependable, willing ties to the sector



Sector involves profit/resources and is needed to address justice





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Interconnectedness of both ideologies

- Sector must be informed by and must listen to the movement
- Sector is needed to address justice
- Movement must be strategically aligned with the sector
- Movement must have equal access to decision-making processes





A few facts

- Yale program on Climate Change communication in 2020 suggests that people of color in the U.S. (Hispanics/Latinos, African Americans, and other non-White racial/ethnic groups) are *more* concerned than Whites about climate change.
- Hispanics/Latinos (69%) and African Americans (57%) are more likely to be Alarmed or Concerned about global warming than are Whites (49%).



Sustainable solutions for whom?

"Some Black farmers argue that the Agriculture Department, led by Secretary Tom Vilsack, was too slow to disburse the debt relief and allowed critics time to mount a legal assault on the law."

Black Farmers Fear Foreclosure as Debt Relief Remains Frozen



nytimes.com Black Farmers Fear Foreclosure as Debt Relief Remains Frozen

Lawsuits from white farmers have blocked \$4 billion of pandemic aid that was allocated to Black farmers in the American Rescue Plan.

Climate Change Is Harming the Planet Faster Than We Can Adapt, U.N. Warns

Countries aren't doing nearly enough to protect against the disasters to come as the planet keeps heating up, a major new scientific report concludes.





nytimes.com

The Next Affordable City Is Already Too Expensive

In Spokane, Wash., home prices jumped 60 percent in the past two years. The increase is fueled by buyers fleeing the boom in cities like ...

Recently on Twitter...





Greenpeace UK 📀 @GreenpeaceUK · Jan 31 'Oil spill sprays crude into Ecuador's Amazon rainforest' That's according to Indigenous activists, who shared footage of oil spraying

Effects of environmental injustice: How expensive is poverty?



- At the mercy of systems and institutions
- Lack of generational access creates setbacks (i.e. generational wealth, poor housing stock, etc.)
- Declining quality of life
- Victim of all Ism's: racism, sexism, classism



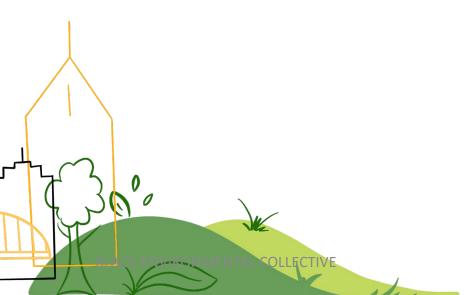
Good ol' Pittsburgh facts



- COVID19 and Vaccine equity
- Water & other utilities are a burden to Pittsburgh residents
- Clean air is a right <u>not</u> a privilege
 - Pittsburgh Toxic Ten
- Racism is a critical public health and environmental justice issue



What to do?





Be an asset to the movement

- Ask yourself "Who am I?" and "How am I connected to the Movement?"
- Culturally relevant theory & radical design
- Empathy
- Equality, equity, and justice
- Deepened stance on co-conspiratorship
- Intentionality
- Listen, honor, and reflect stories and experiences
- Removal of whiteness letting "otherness" lead



Be a great global citizen & fellow human

- Advocate for equitable development in historically excluded communities
- Educate and familiarize yourself with the reality of others
- Engage + elevate your Black allies/co-conspirators
 - Black Environmental Collective
 - Black Equity Coalition
 - Black Appalachian Coalition
 - Casa San Jose
- Join a movement!
- Use your privilege for the advancement of other spaces



Just solutions not just solutions...











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Thank You!







