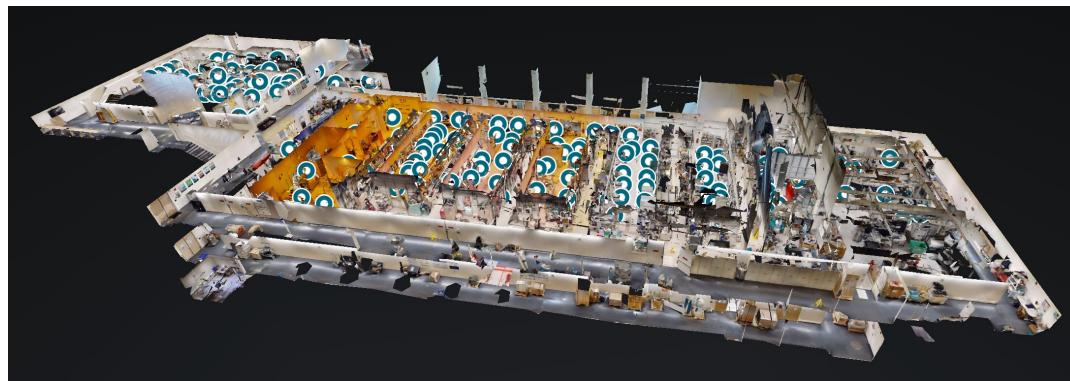




Center for
Nanoscale
Systems

Harvard University
FAS • SEAS



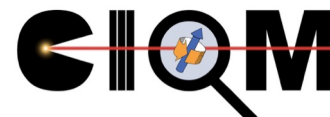
Center for Nanoscale Systems

<http://CNS.FAS.Harvard.edu>

Robert Westervelt (Director)
William Wilson (Executive Director)
Harvard University



National
Nanotechnology
Coordinated
Infrastructure

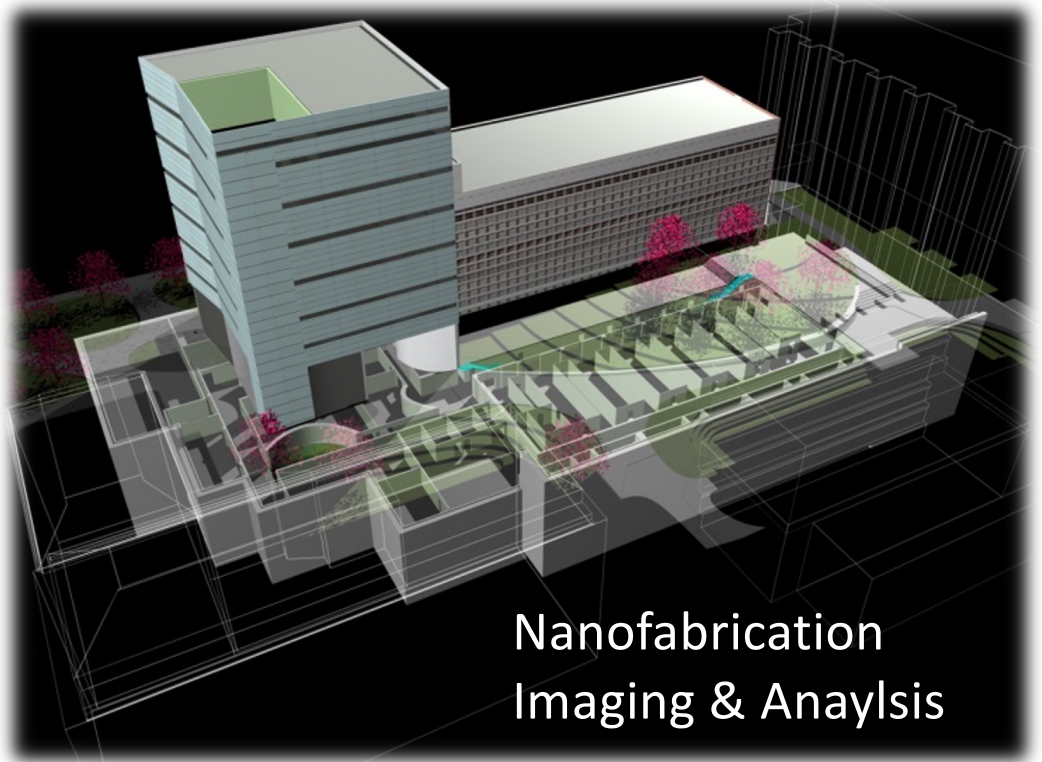


CENTER for INTEGRATED
QUANTUM MATERIALS
NSF DMR-1231319

Center for Nanoscale Systems



Laboratory for Integrated
Science and Engineering



Nanofabrication
Imaging & Analysis



Science and Engineering Complex



Robert Westervelt
Director



William L. Wilson
Executive Director

Mission & Approach

Mission

To push the frontiers of nanotechnology in material synthesis, nanofabrication, imaging and analysis to advance quantum science and prototype new products.

Nanofabrication

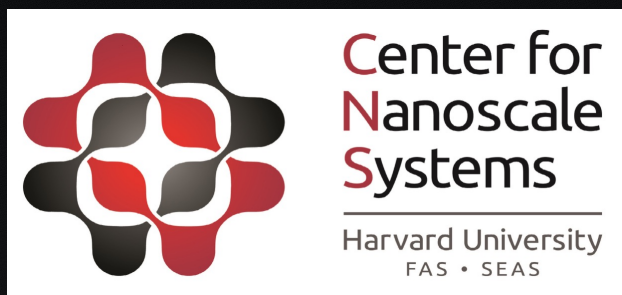
Shape photonic and quantum systems from new materials.

Imaging & Analysis

Cryo-TEM, STEM, TEM's
SEM's, FIB's, Atom Probe
Tomography

CNS Facilities

Cleanroom (10,000 ft²)
E-beam, optical, & soft lithography
TEM & SEM Imaging Suites
Scanning Probe Microscopy
Nonlinear optics Lab
Bioengineering Lab



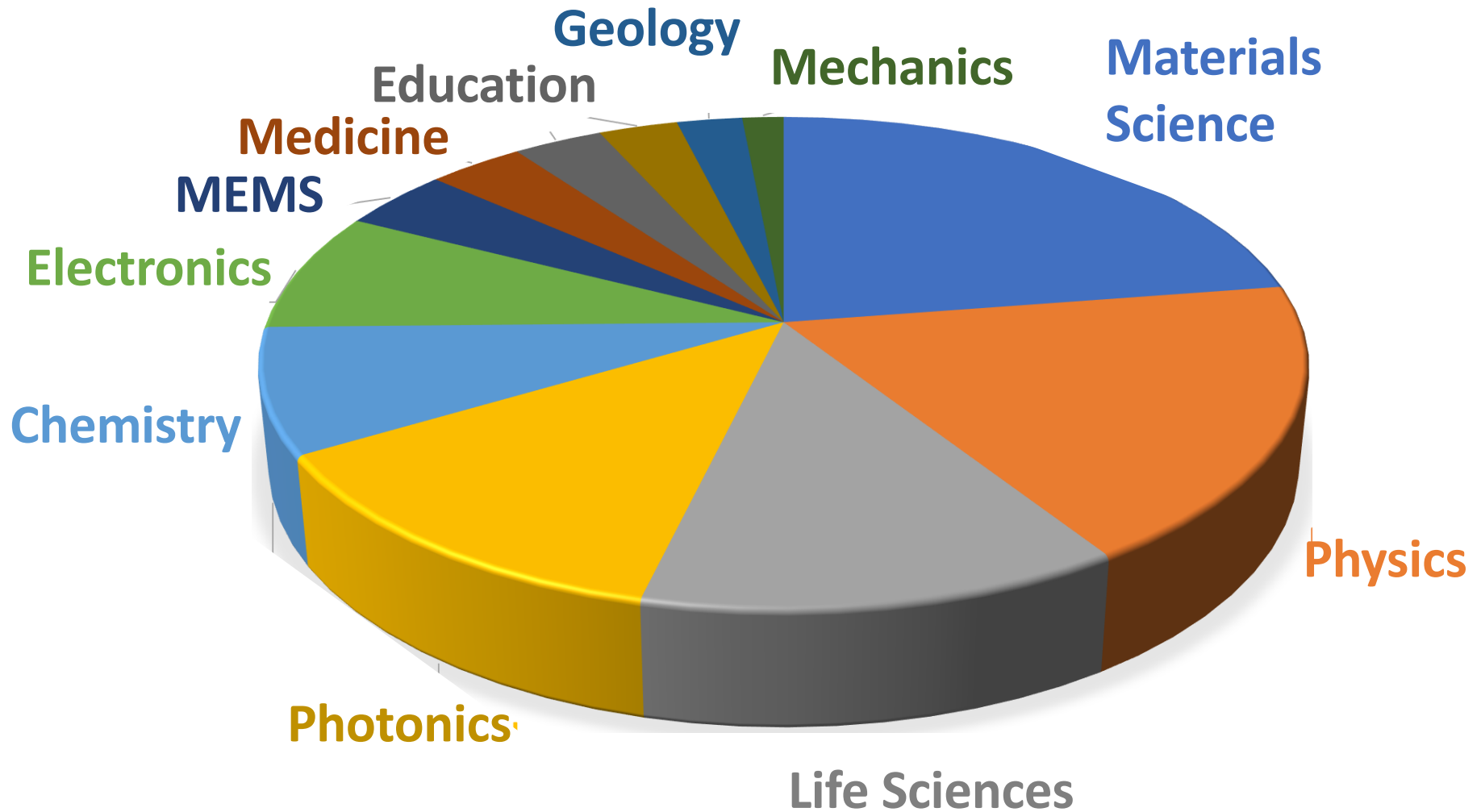
Virtual Tour of CNS

<http://cns1.rc.fas.harvard.edu>

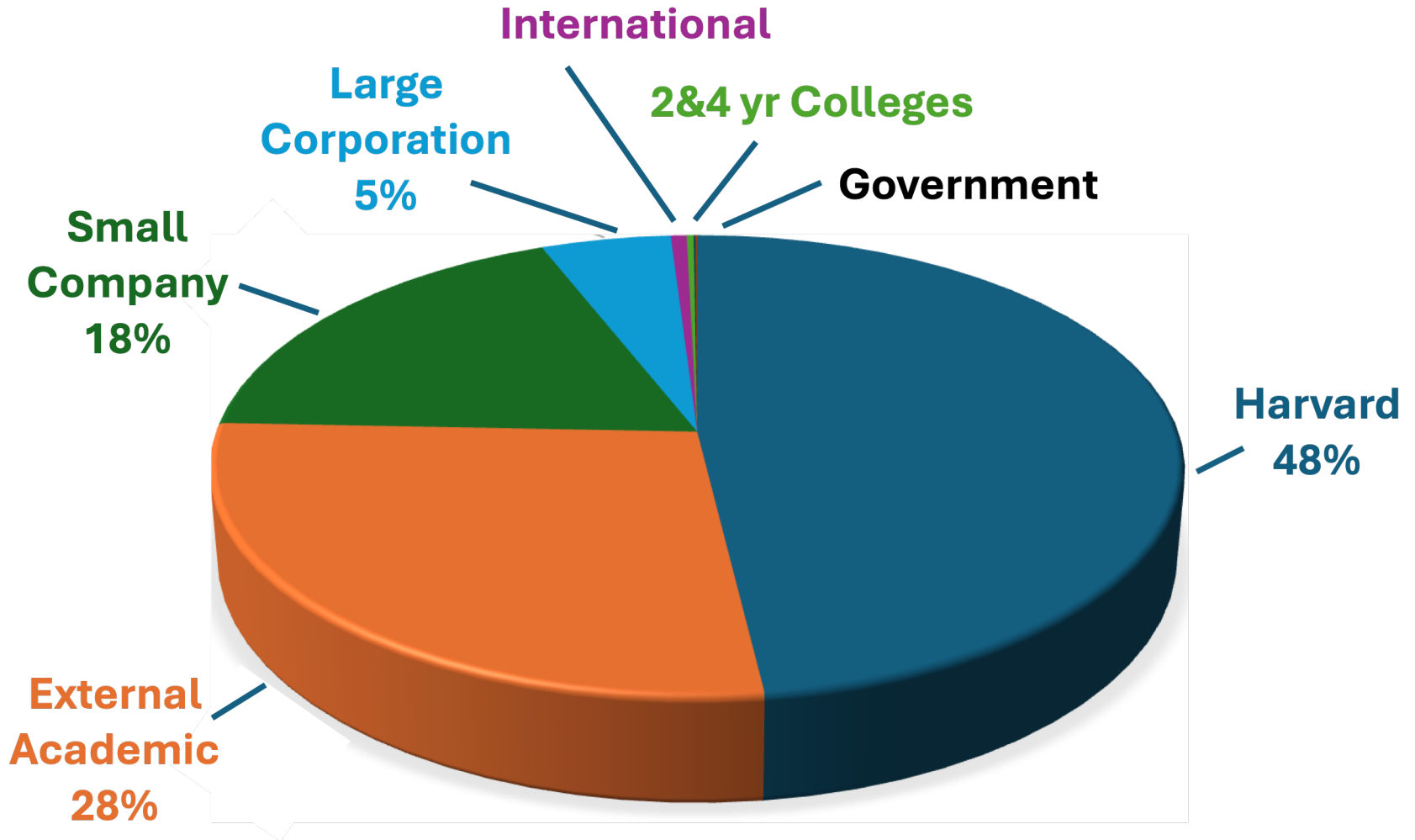


The Center for Nanoscale Systems is an open shared-use facility at Harvard. Our focus is to advance the study, design, and fabrication of nanoscale structures and their integration into large and complex integrated systems.

CNS Users by Discipline

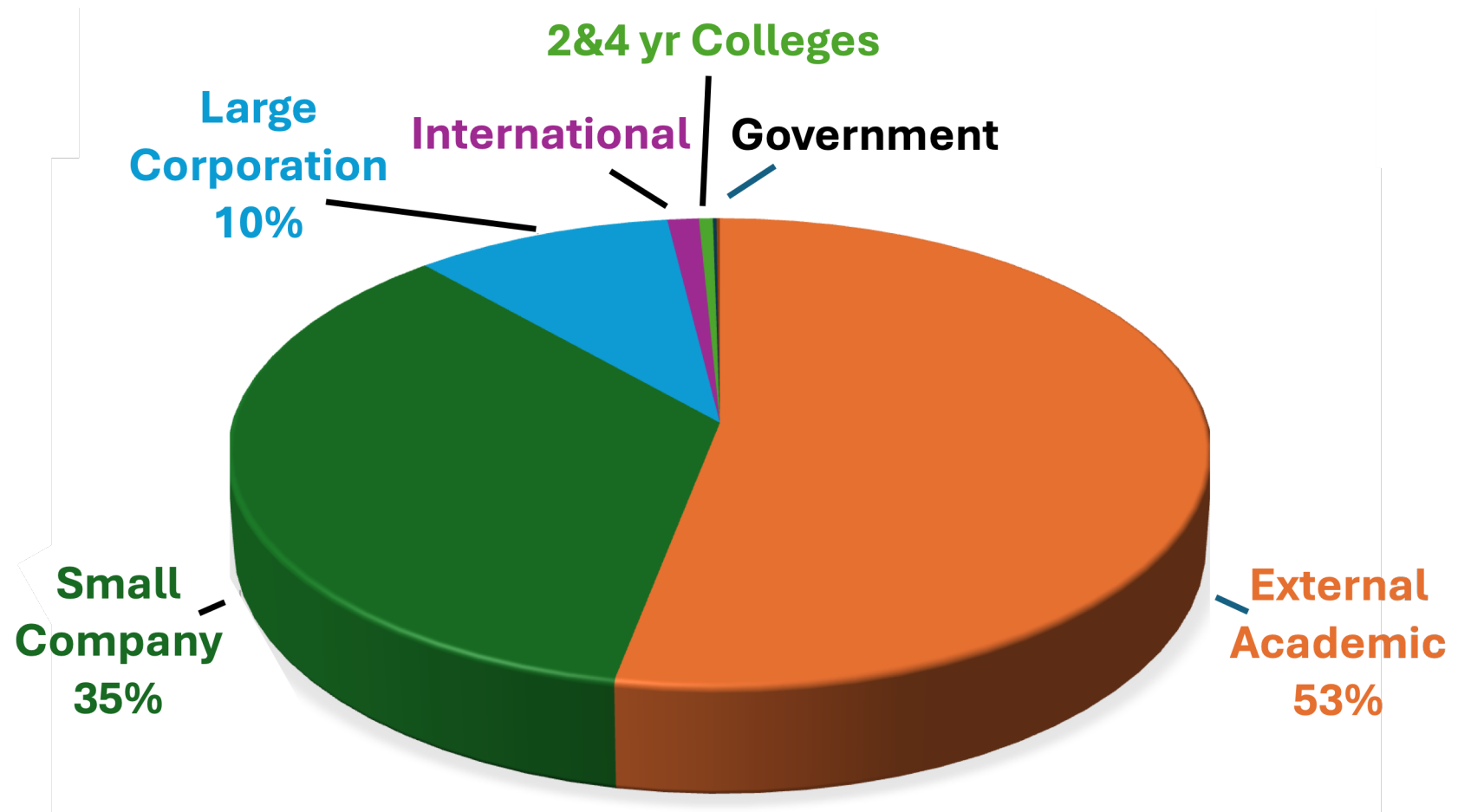


User Background



48% Harvard, 28% Ext. Academic, 22% Industrial

External User Distribution



CNS has served **377 Companies**, 68 were acquired, 22 whole companies acquired for a total **\$8.029B**

CNS Research

Photonics

Diamond Photonics - Si-vacancy qubits

Thin-film Lithium Niobate – ultrafast signal processing

Meta-surface Photonics – multifunction flat optics

Quantum Materials and Devices

2D Material Heterostructures – graphene, TMD's

Topological Crystals

Quantum Information Processing

Quantum Networks

Photonic Control of Qubits

Bioengineering

Cryo-TEM

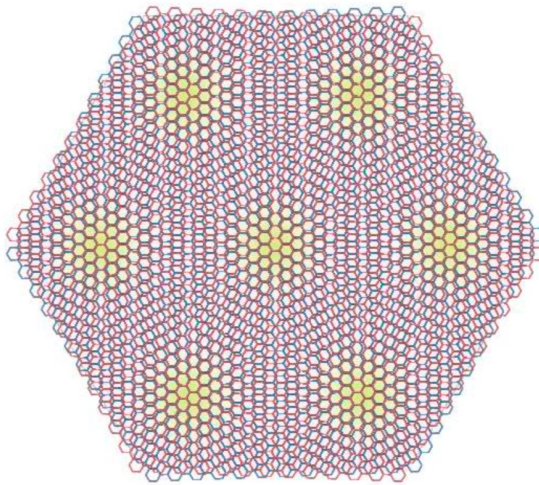
Cell Structure



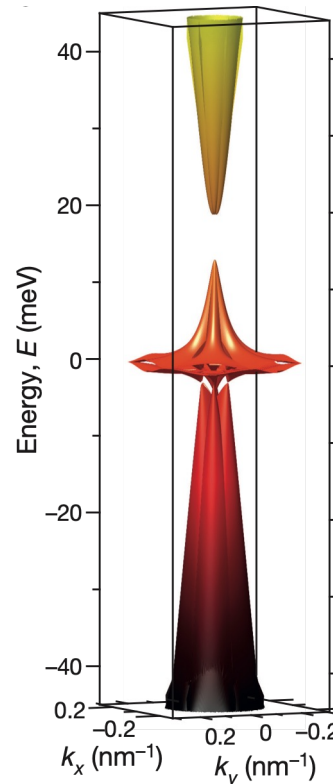
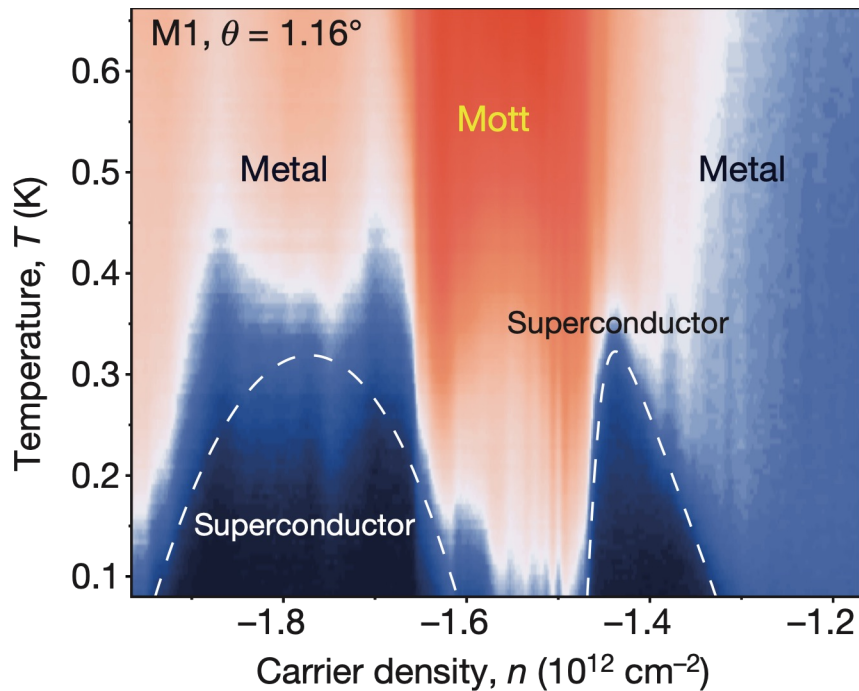
Twistronic Superconducting Graphene

Magic-Angle
Bilayer Graphene

Moiré pattern

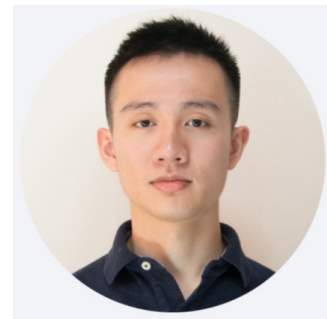


flat energy bands $\rightarrow$ electronic correlations



**Pablo
Jarillo-Herrero**

2020 APS Buckley Prize
2020 Wolf Prize
with Allan MacDonald &
Rafi Bistritzer



Yuan Cao
2021 McMillan Award

Y. Cao et al. Nature (2018) x 2

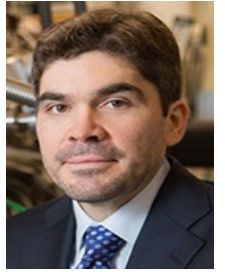
Joe Checkelsky and Amir Yacoby

The diagram illustrates the construction of a torus from a circular sector. On the left, a circular sector is shown with vertices A , B , and C . Points A' , B' , and C' are marked on the arc. A dashed line $x-B$ is drawn inside the sector. The text "Cut On Back" and "Cut On Front" is written along the dashed lines. On the right, the resulting torus shape is shown, with dashed lines indicating the cut.

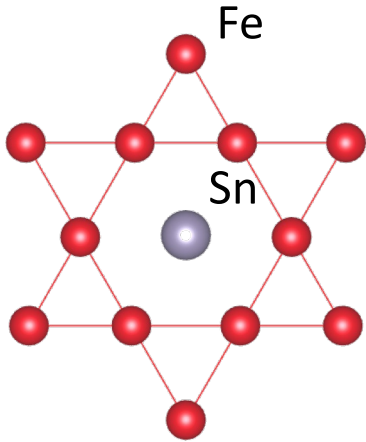
10

Fe_3Sn_2 – Kagome Metal

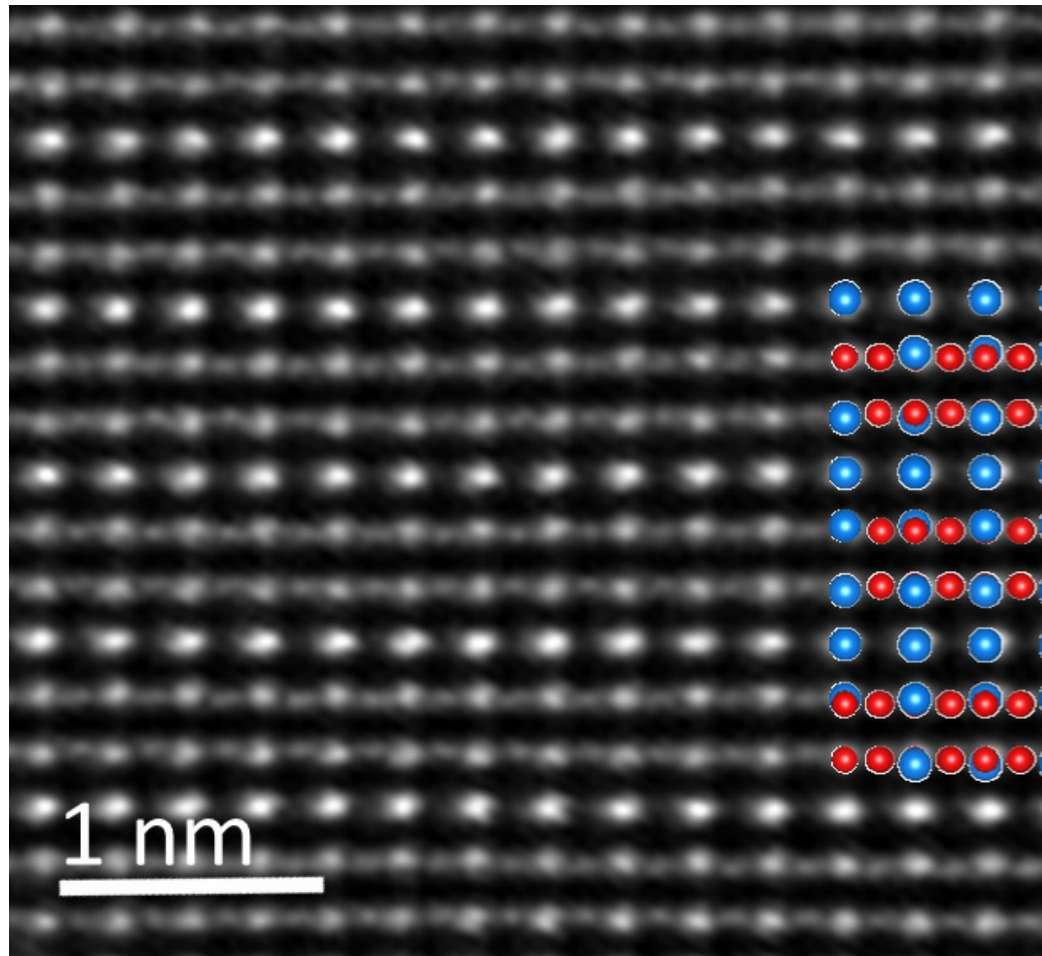
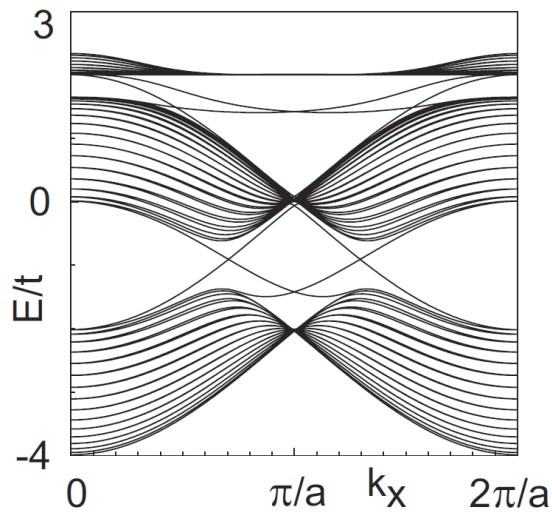
flat energy bands



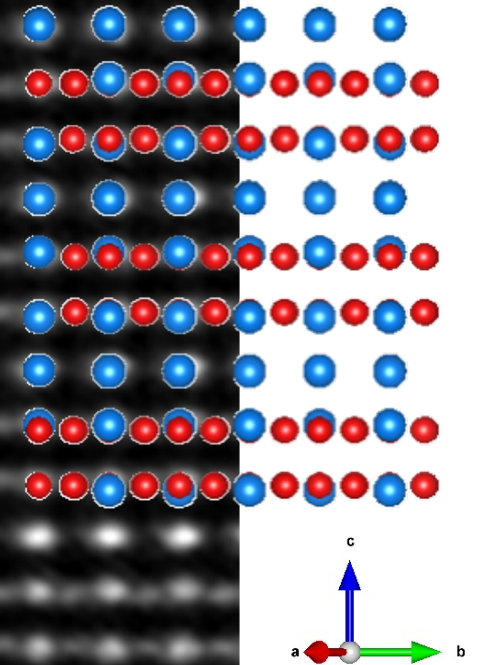
Joe
Checkelsky



Kagome Bilayer



STEM Image



theory

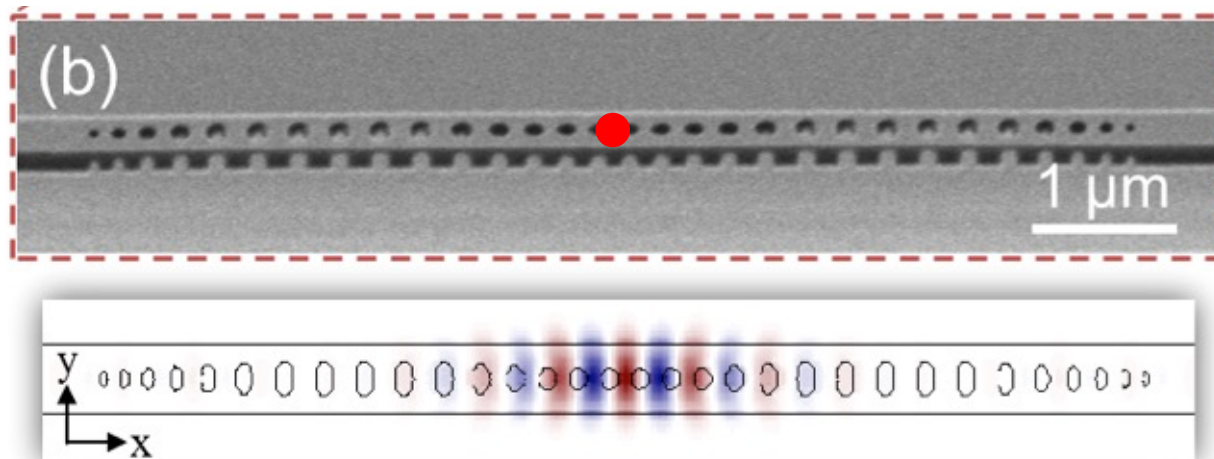
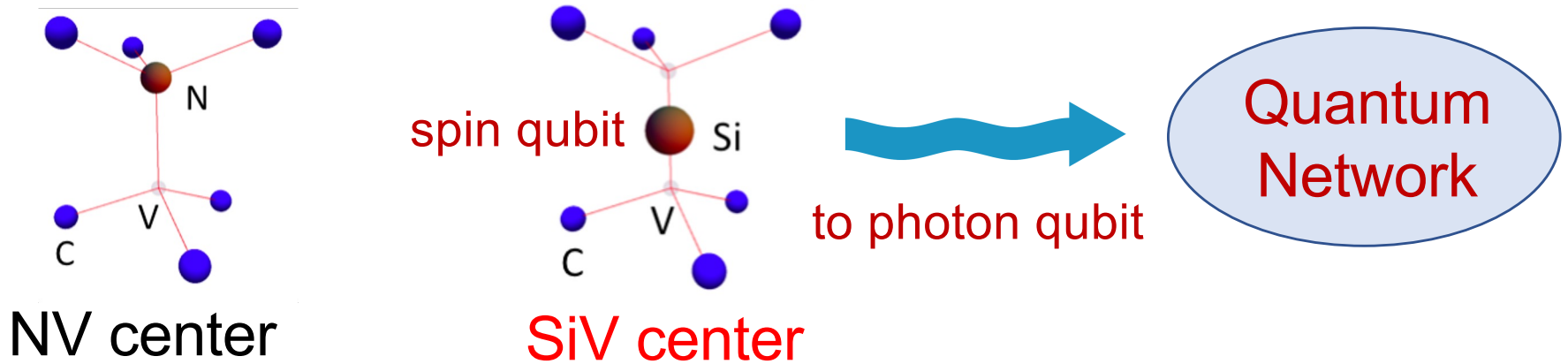
PHYSICAL REVIEW B **80**, 113102 (2009)

H.-M. Guo and M. Franz

Ye, Bell, Fu, Comin, Checkelsky et al., Nature (2018).

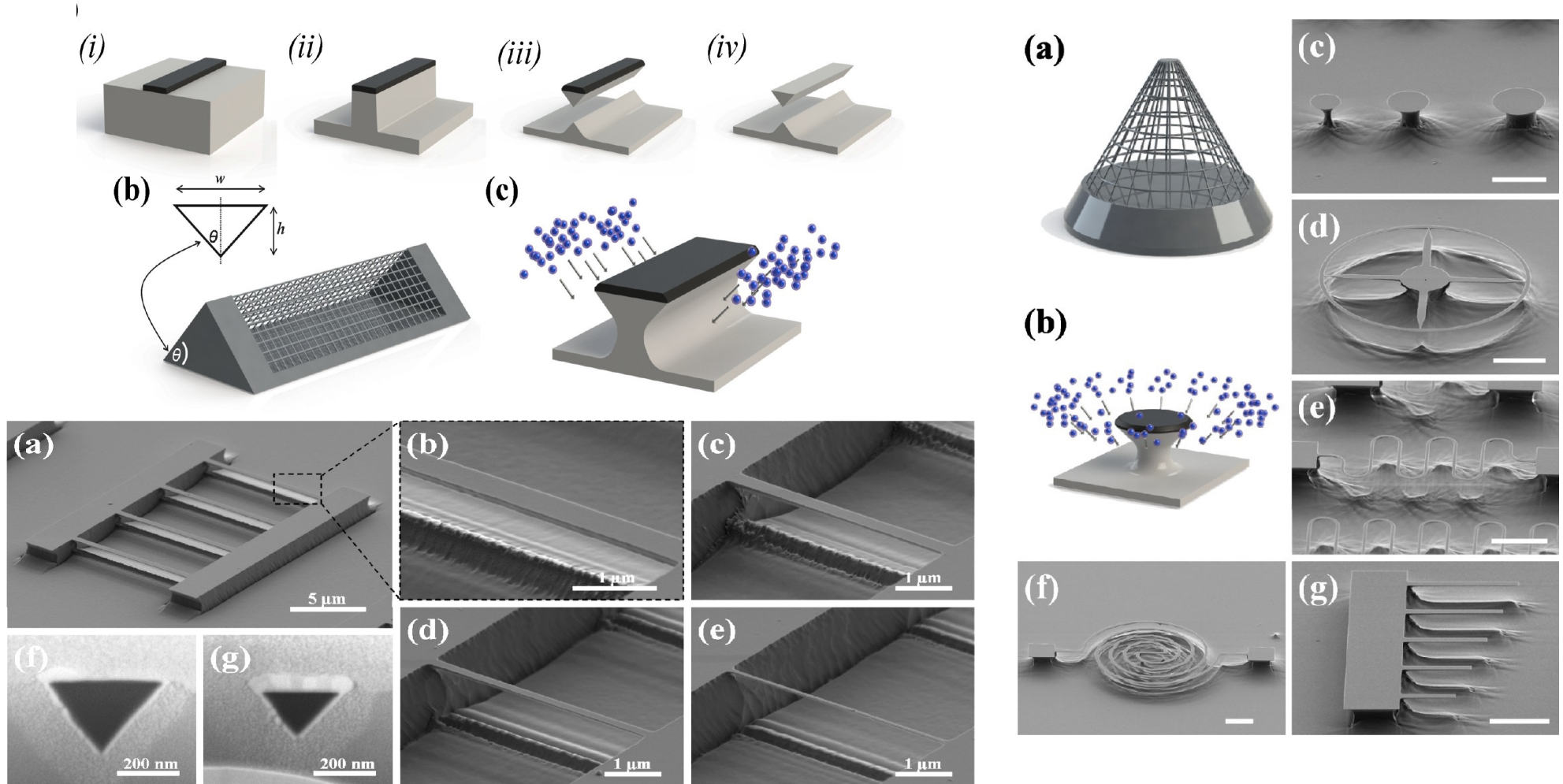
Quantum Networks with Single-Photon Quantum Emitters

color center qubits in diamond



Diamond optical resonator with implanted SiV center¹

Quantum Infrastructure Development - Diamond & Lithium Niobate Photonics for Quantum Networks



Pattern single crystal diamonds into free-standing optical resonators and waveguides to control color-center qubits in single-crystal diamond.

Amazon Web Services – strategic alliance

Marko Loncar & Mikhail Lukin



HYPERLIGHT

Lithium niobate photonic chips with
100 GHz bandwidth, 1 dB loss, and 1 V drive voltage

**Enabling Next-Generation Photonics Applications with
Performance and Scalability**



DATA CENTERS

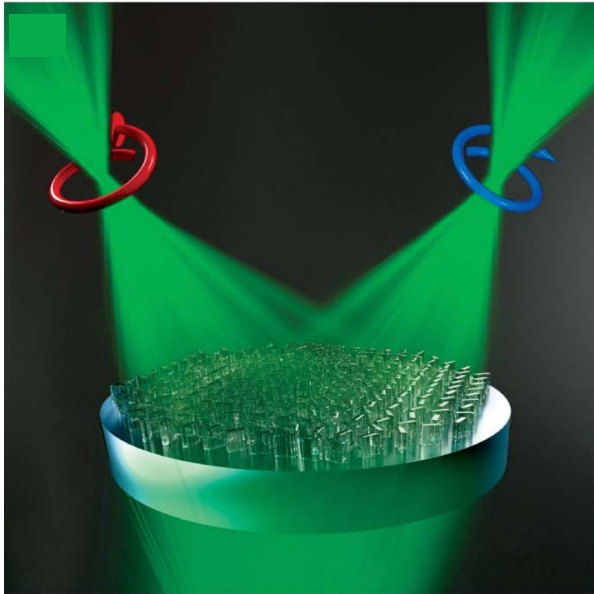


TELECOMMUNICATION NETWORKS

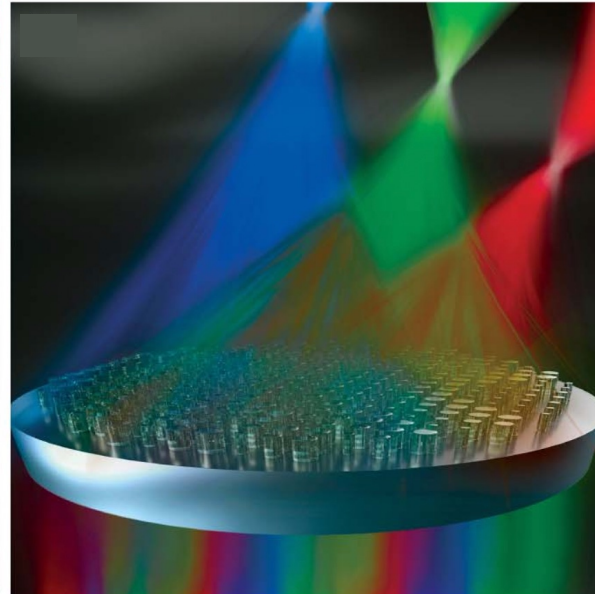


SENSORS

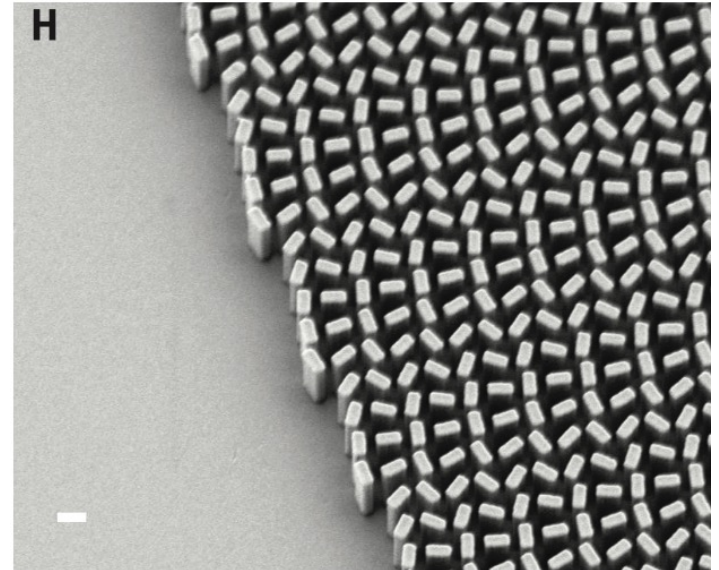
Quantum Infrastructure Development – Flat Optics from Submicron Antennas



(left) Chiral flat optic lens that spatially separates and focuses light with left-hand and right-hand circular polarization.



(right) Flat optic lens design that focuses red, green, and blue light to different spots.



SEM image of flat optics with TiO₂ elements (300 nm scale bar) (Khorasaninejad & Capasso 2017)



Revolutionizing optical sensing with metasurfaces

<http://www.metalenz.com>

MENU



Enabling the future of optics in the semiconductor foundry

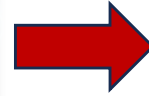
Metalenz technology is produced at the wafer-scale using the same semiconductor foundries that make image sensors and illumination sources—disrupting the conventional supply chain.

LEARN MORE



Federico Capasso

Industry Partner Initiatives



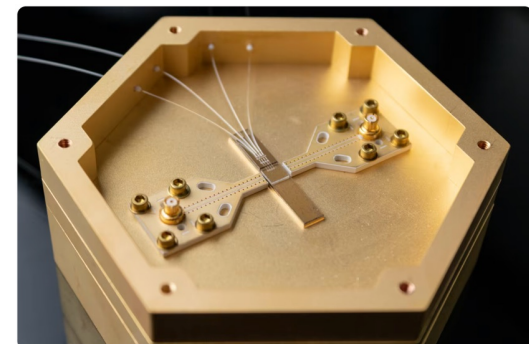
startup



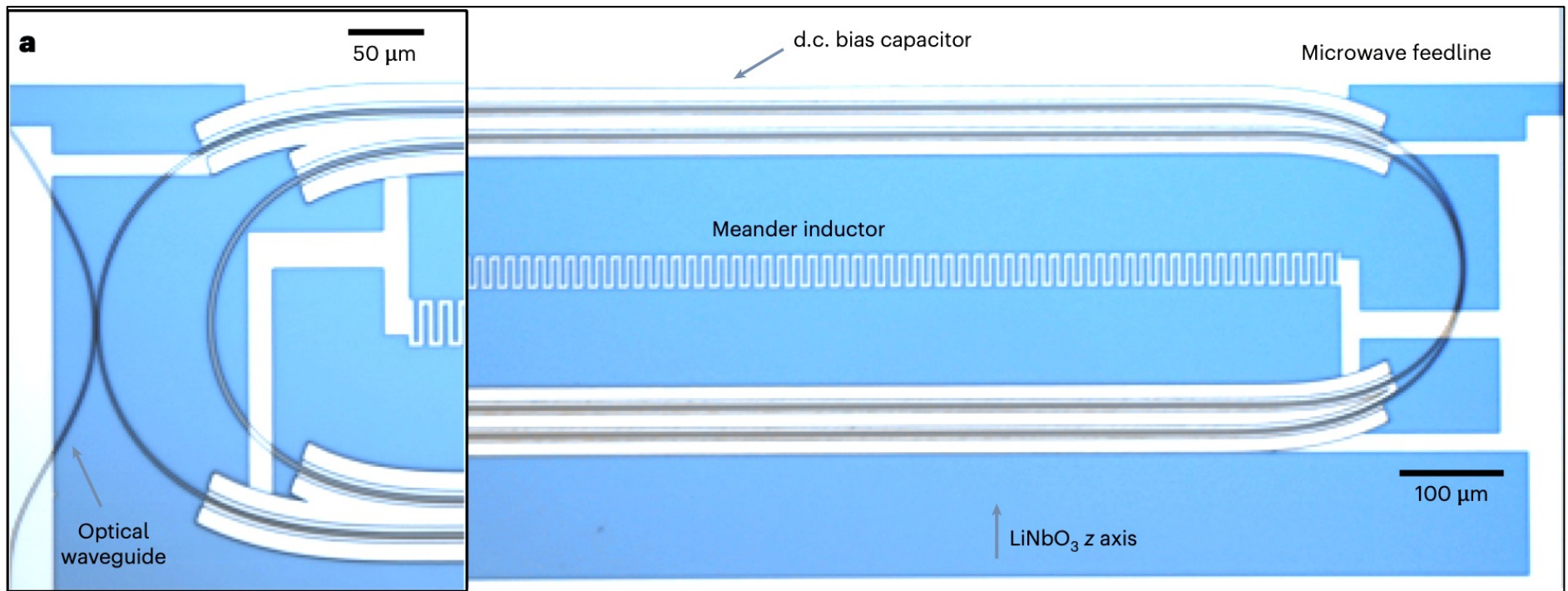
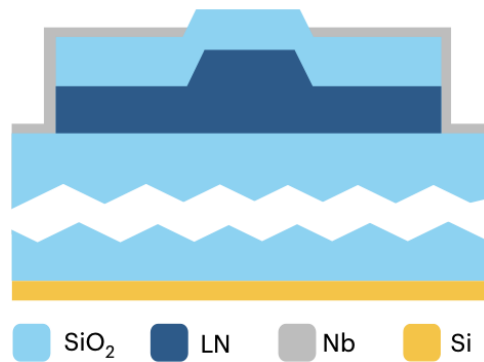
acquired



- Integrated Quantum Photonics
- Quantum Repeaters
- Quantum Sources
- Quantum Devices



Coherent Control of a Superconducting Qubit with Light

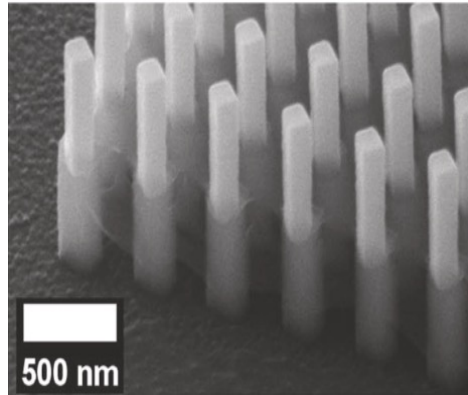
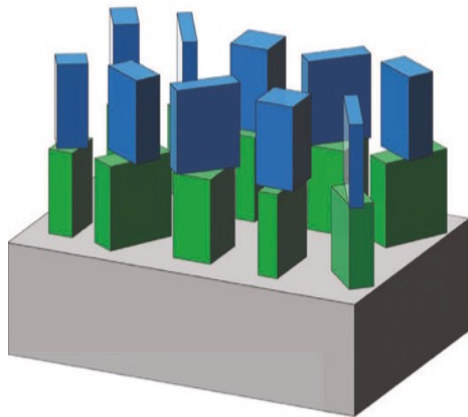


Optical micrograph of transducer with Nb LC resonator coupled to two racetrack hybrid lithium niobate resonators to coherently exchange energy between microwave and optical regimes.

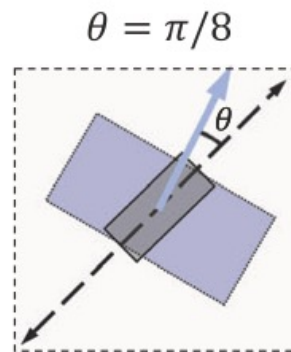
Warner ... Loncar, Nature Physics **21**, 831 (2025).

Optical Corkscrews from Topological Phase

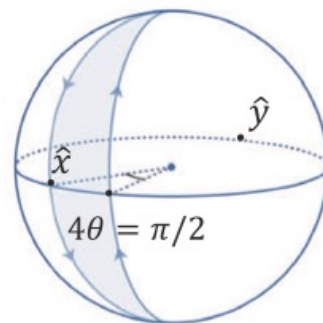
Free-Standing
Bilayer Metasurfaces



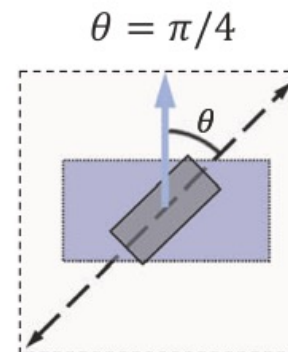
metasurfaces -
with a twist



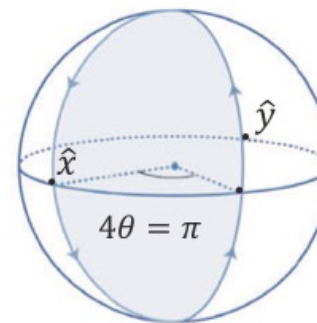
RCP



LCP



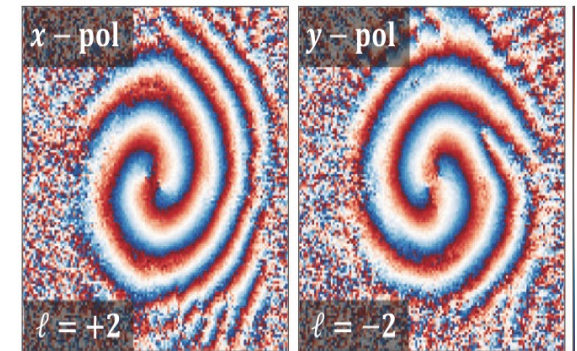
RCP



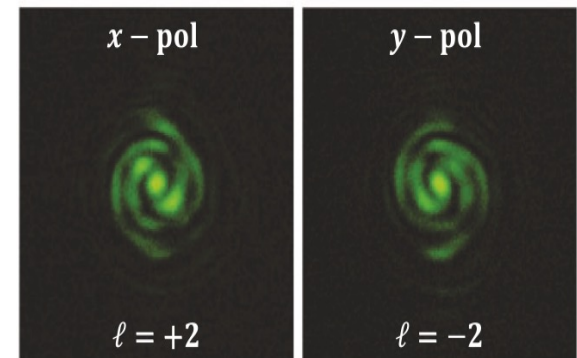
LCP

Pancharatnam – Berry
topological phase from
twist

Reconstructed phase profiles
($\lambda = 560$ nm)



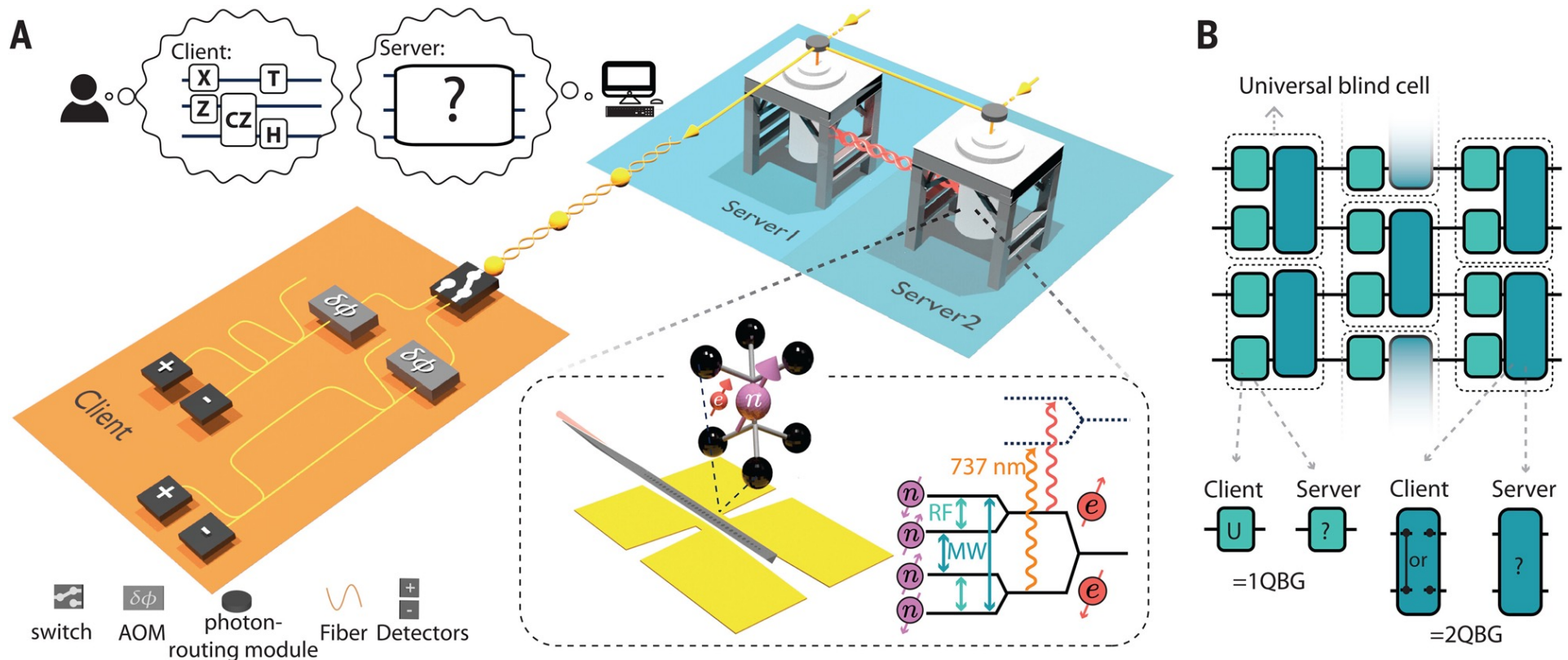
Interference with Gaussian beam
($\lambda = 560$ nm)



Optical corkscrew in
simulations and data

Blind Quantum Computing - Solid State Qubits

Blind quantum computing allow clients to run algorithms on servers without giving out any information about the requested task. This demonstration is promising for quantum computing over larger distributed networks.



Schematic diagram of blind quantum computer: 2-node network of Si-V qubits.

Wei ... Park, Loncar, Lukin, Science **388**, 509 (2025).

Develop Workforce – CNS Harvard Courses

Harvard Courses

Chem 165

ES 100

ES 176

ES 177/277

ES 293

BE 128

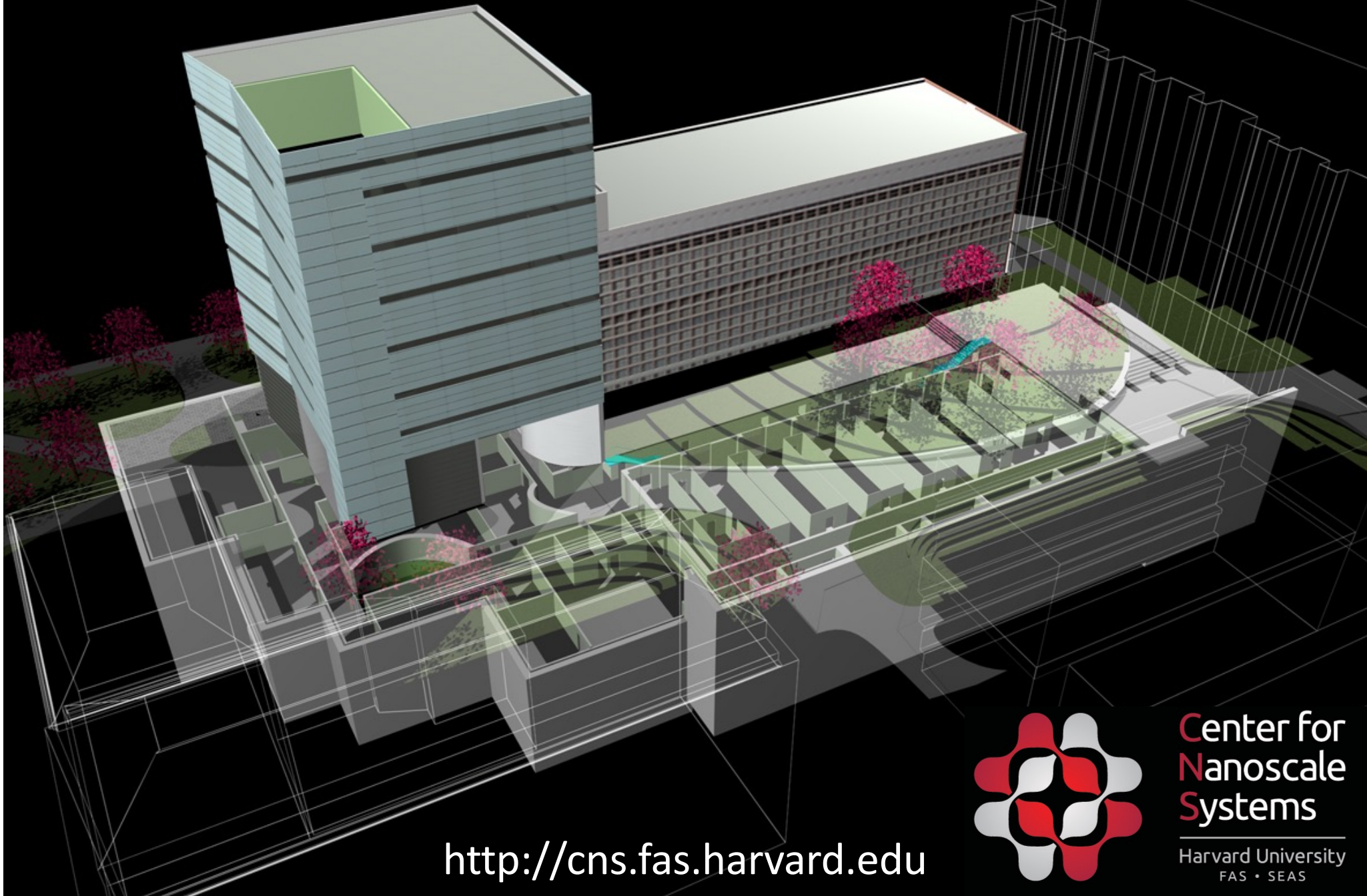
MCB 68

AP 218

AP 291



Nanofabrication & Imaging Quantum Materials, Devices & Systems



<http://cns.fas.harvard.edu>



Center for
Nanoscale
Systems

Harvard University
FAS • SEAS