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Graphene-Aluminum Nitride Nano Plate Resonators

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Abstract

The physical and electrical properties of the metal electrodes fundamentally limit performance and volume and frequency scaling of conventional Micro and Nano Electro Mechanical Systems (MEMS/NEMS) piezoelectric resonators. To address this fundamental issue, we propose an innovative device concept in which Graphene (the thinnest known material in the universe with high electrical conductivity and ultra-low loss) is employed as electrode material to excite a high frequency bulk acoustic mode of vibration in a metal-free piezoelectric Aluminum Nitride (AlN) nano-plate. The extraordinary chemical, physical and electrical properties of graphene enable the implementation of ultra-high performance piezoelectric NEMS resonators with unique application enabling features. Thanks to this technology platform, a new class of chemical sensors capable of tagging gas molecules with high throughput and unprecedented levels of sensitivity and selectivity will become reality. Furthermore, a new class of tunable NEMS resonant G-AlN metamaterials is envisioned with a revolutionary impact in multiple applications areas such as IR/THz sensing and RF communications.