

Ready to Retire!

October 30, 2023

Today's Topics

- Overview of Social Security
 - Elaine Cole, Social Security Administration
- Overview of Medicare
 - Steve Petrungaro, HUB International
- CMU Retiree Medical Offerings
 - Christine Rutkowski, CMU Office of Human Resources Benefits
- CMU Retirement Savings Plans
 - Christine Rutkowski, CMU Office of Human Resources Benefits
 - Chad Firmstone, Sr. Financial Consultant TIAA



Zoom Meetings

- Please make sure that you are on 'Mute' to minimize background noise
- Feel free to enter a question in the chat feature
- If your question is more personalized, we will provide contact information for all presenters so that your specific situation can be addressed appropriately.



Overview of Social Security

Elaine Cole, Social Security Administration





Understanding Your Retirement & Medicare Benefits

Elaine Cole

Public Affairs Specialist Elaine.Cole@ssa.gov





Disclaimer

This information is current at the time of the presentation.

Social Security policy is subject to change.

Please visit SSA.gov for up-to-date information on our programs.





Social Security: New & Noteworthy







Scam Awareness & Social Security

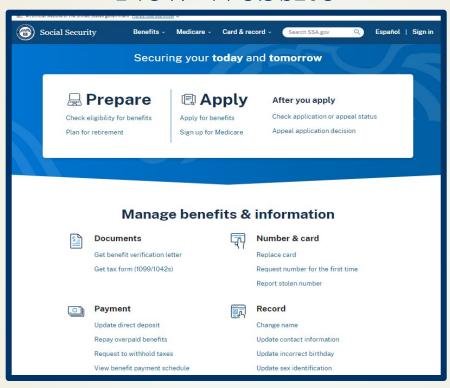
- We do contact citizens generally those who have ongoing business with Social Security - by telephone for customer-service purposes.
- Social Security employees <u>will never</u> threaten you for information; we will not state that you face potential arrest or other legal action if you fail to provide information.
- In those cases, the call is <u>fraudulent</u>, and you should <u>just hang up</u>. Don't give out any information.

You can report fraud at https://secure.ssa.gov/pfrf/home





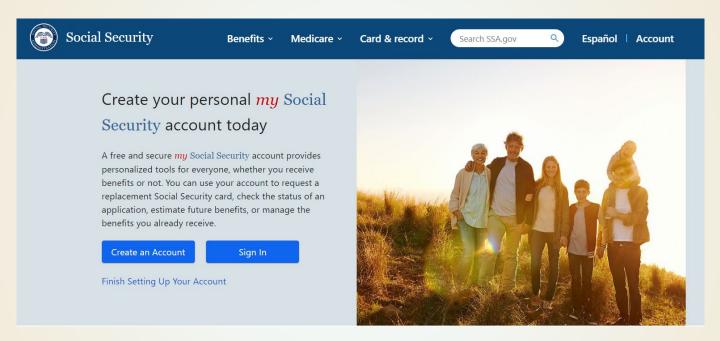
New Website







my Social Security



ssa.gov/myaccount

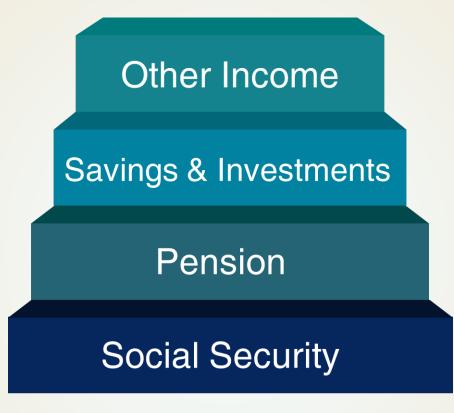




Social Security Retirement for the Worker











Retirement Estimator

- Gives estimates based on your actual Social Security earnings record
- You can use the Retirement Estimator if:
 - You have enough Social Security credits at this time to qualify for benefits and
 - You are not:
 - Currently receiving benefits on your own Social Security record;
 - Waiting for a decision about your application for benefits or Medicare;
 - Age 62 or older and receiving benefits on another Social Security record; or
 - Eligible for a Pension Based on Work Not Covered By Social Security.

ssa.gov/estimator





Online Calculators

WEP Online Life Expectancy Calculator **Earnings Test** Retirement Early or Late Benefits for Spouses **Quick Estimator** Detailed





How Do You Qualify for Retirement Benefits?

- Earning "credits" with wages and paid Social Security taxes
- 40 credits or 10 years of earnings
- One credit = \$1,640 earnings
- Maximum of 4 credits annually

Note: Earn 4 credits in 2023 with minimum wages \$6,560.

ssa.gov/planners/credits.html





How Social Security Determines Your Benefit

Benefits are based on earnings

Step 1 - Your wages are adjusted for changes in wage levels over time

Step 2 - Find the monthly average of your 35 highest earnings years

Step 3 - Result is "average indexed monthly earnings"

ssa.gov/OACT/COLA/Benefits.html





Benefits Chart by Age

Year of Birth	Full Retirement Age	A \$1000 retirement benefit taken at age 62 would be reduced by	A \$500 spouse benefit taken at age 62 would be reduced by
1943-1954	66	25%	30%
1955	66 and 2 months	25.83%	30.83%
1956	66 and 4 months	26.67%	31.67%
1957	66 and 6 months	27.5%	32.5%
1958	66 and 8 months	28.33%	33.33%
1959	66 and 10 months	29.17%	34.17%
1960 +	67 ssa.gov/oact/qu	ickcalc/earlyretire.ht	35% ml



Social Security Retirement Payment Schedule

Birth Date On	Benefits Paid On
1 st -10 th	Second Wednesday
11 th -20 th	Third Wednesday
21 st -31 st	Fourth Wednesday



Working While Receiving Benefits

If you are	You can make up to	If you earn more, some benefits will be withheld
Under Full Retirement Age	\$21,240/yr. 2023	\$1 for every \$2
The Year Full Retirement Age is Reached	\$56,520/yr. 2023 before month of full retirement age	\$1 for every \$3
Month of Full Retirement Age and Above	No Limit	No Limit

Retirement Earnings Test Calculator: ssa.gov/OACT/COLA/RTeffect.html





Spousal & Divorced Spousal Benefits





Benefits for a Spouse

- Maximum benefit = 50% of worker's unreduced benefit
- Reduction for early retirement
- If spouse's own benefit is less than 50% of the worker's, they will be combined to equal to 50% of the worker's
- Does not reduce payment to the worker
- Benefit is unreduced if spouse is caring for worker's child younger than age 16 or disabled
- Spouse benefits are not payable until worker collects ssa.gov/planners/retire/yourspouse.html





Spousal Benefit Reduction Based on Retirement Age

Year of Birth	Full Retirement Age	A \$1000 retirement benefit taken at age 62 would be reduced by	A \$500 spouse benefit taken at age 62 would be reduced by
1943-1954	66	25%	30%
1955	66 and 2 months	25.83%	30.83%
1956	66 and 4 months	26.67%	31.67%
1957	66 and 6 months	27.5%	32.5%
1958	66 and 8 months	28.33%	33.33%
1959	66 and 10 months	29.17%	34.17%
1960 +	67	30%	35%





Benefits for Divorced Spouses

You may receive benefits on your former spouse's record (even if he or she has remarried) if:

- Marriage lasted at least 10 years
- You are unmarried
- You are age 62 or older
- Your ex-spouse is at least 62 and eligible for Social Security retirement or disability benefits, even if not collecting
- Benefit you would receive based on your own work is less than benefit you would receive based on ex-spouse's work

ssa.gov/benefits/retirement/planner/applying7.html#h4





Deemed Filing

- If you were born on or after January 2, 1954, and qualify for both retirement and spouse's (or divorced spouse's) benefits, you must apply for both benefits. This is called "deemed filing." If you file for one benefit, you are "deemed" to file for the other one, too, even if you don't become eligible for it until later.
- Applies at any age for people who turned age 62 after January 1, 2016.

Note: There are two exceptions.

ssa.gov/planners/retire/deemedfaq.html





Survivor Benefits





Survivor Benefits

When you pass away, your surviving spouse may:

- Claim survivor benefits at age 50 or older if disabled, otherwise any age between 60 and full retirement age;
- At age 60, receive 71.5% of your full benefit and increases each month they wait up to 100% if they start at full retirement age; or
- At full retirement age, receive 100% of your unreduced benefit.





Spouse vs. Surviving Spouse Benefits

Spouse	Surviving Spouse
May start as early as age 62	May start as early as age 60 or as early as 50 if disabled
50% if you wait until FRA or later	71.5% at age 60, increases each month you wait
Less than 50% if you start before FRA (reduction for each month you take benefit early)	100% if you start at FRA or later

Certain conditions must be met.

ssa.gov/planners/survivors/ifyou.html#h6





Survivor Benefits

Child	May receive benefits if unmarried and younger than age 18, or between ages 18 and 19 and a full-time student (no higher than grade 12)
Disabled Child	May receive benefits after age 18 if unmarried and disabled before age 22
Widow/er or Divorced Widow/er (Remarriage after age 60 will not affect benefits)	 May receive full benefits at full retirement age or reduced benefits: as early as age 60 as early as 50, if disabled at any age if caring for child of deceased worker who is under age 16 or disabled sa.gov/planivers/sillat/sillens





Other Survivor Benefits

- Lump Sum Death Payment of \$255 is a one-time payment to surviving spouse or child(ren) who meet certain requirements.
- Parents' Benefits are for those age 62 or older who received at least one-half support from their child.

ssa.gov/planners/survivors/ifyou.html







Benefits for Children

A child must have:

- A parent who's disabled or retired and entitled to Social Security benefits; or
- A parent who died after having worked long enough in a job where they paid Social Security taxes.

The child must also be:

- Unmarried;
- Younger than age 18;
- 18-19 years old and a fulltime student (no higher than grade 12); or
- 18 or older and disabled. (The disability must have started before age 22.)



Overview of Medicare

Steve Petrungaro, HUB International





Risk & Insurance | Employee Benefits | Retirement & Private Wealth

Medicare Made Simple

Presented by:

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Agenda

Welcome	
What is Medicare?	
Parts of Medicare, Eligibility & Costs	
Enrollment Process	
Decisions, Decisions	
Part D	
Medicare - HSA & COBRA	
Questions	

Medicare

A federal government program
Provides health care coverage for qualified individuals
Administered by Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services
Enrollment is through Social Security Administration (SSA) or Railroad Retirement Board (RRB) railroad retirees







Parts of Medicare

Part A – Hospital, Skilled Nursing, Hospice

Part B – Doctors, Lab, Ambulance, DME

Part A & B also referred as "Original Medicare"

Not covered in A & B:

- Routine Dental, Vision, Hearing, Foot Care
- Long Term Care
- Prescription Drugs

Part C – Medicare Advantage

Part D – Prescription Drug Plan (PDP)



Medicare Eligibility

Age 65 – U.S. Citizen or permanent resident for at least 5 years Two years of SSDI - Social Security Disability Diagnosed with end-stage renal disease or kidney transplant Cards

- Automatically if collecting Social Security
- Apply online at medicare.gov, in-person, by phone



Medicare Costs for 2024

Part A – No charge if you or your spouse paid into Medicare taxes for 40Q or 10 years

Part B - \$174.70

- Income Related Modified Adjusted Income (IRMAA) 2 years back; can appeal
- Deducted from Social Security check if collecting SSI
- Billed Quarterly through Social Security if not collecting SSI

Part D – National Ave \$35/month – Dependent on prescriptions and Pharmacy

Penalties

- Part B 10% of Part B premium for every 12 months not enrolled
- D − 1% of national ave per month not enrolled



Medicare Part B & D Premium for 2024

Yearly Income in 2022			Part B	Part D IRMAA
Individual Tax Return	Joint Tax Return	File Married & Separate Tax Return	Cost	In addition to premium
\$103,000 or less	\$206,000 or less	\$103,000 or less	\$174.70	\$0.00
\$103,001 to \$129,000	\$206,001 to \$258,000	N/A	\$244.60	\$12.90
\$129,001 to \$161,000	\$258,001 to \$322,000	N/A	\$349.40	\$33.30
\$161,001 to \$193,000	\$322,001 to \$386,000	N/A	\$454.20	\$53.80
\$193,001 to \$499,999	\$386,001 to \$749,999	\$103,001 or <\$397,000	\$559.00	\$74.20
>\$500,000	>\$750,000	>\$397,000	\$594.00	\$81.00



Enrollment Process

Initial Enrollment Period

• 3 months before, month of, 3 months after 65th Birthday

Automatic – Collecting Social Security (3 months prior to 65)

Application

- In person Local Social Security Office
- Over the phone 1-800-772-1213
- On-line at medicare.gov (Recommended)

Delayed Enrollment

Actively employed and covered by group plan – you or spouse's plan

Can enroll without penalty at any time off group plan (8 months)

Online (No Part A)

Paper application if Part B only (You and Employer)



Medicare Was Never Designed to Cover Everything

Options

Medicare Supplements (MediGap)

Plans are Standardized

GI During Initial Open Enrollment

Pays after Medicare pays its portion

Portable

Network is anyone that accepts Medicare

More Provider Choices

Available Nationally

Foreign Travel Benefits Available

Medicare Advantage

- Contracted with Medicare
- Medicare pays the Health Plan a Capitated Fee
- Can Be Changed Every Year
- HMO & PPO Models
- Specific Providers for In-Network Benefits
- Benefits and Premiums Can vary by County
- Only Emergency and Urgent care coverage available outside the service area



Part D 2024

Prescription Drug Plan

Included in most Medicare Advantage Plans

Sold by insurance companies – formularies, pharmacies, copays differ

Four Phases

- Deductible \$545 Max
- Initial Coverage copays/coinsurance up to \$5,030
- Coverage Gap (Donut Hole) 25% coinsurance
- Catastrophic After \$8,000 0% coinsurance

Medicare.gov - Plan Finder



HSA & Medicare

Attention Employers!!

DO YOU HAVE EMPLOYEES WITH HEALTH SAVINGS ACCOUNTS?

ARE ANY EMPLOYEES MEDICARE AGE OR

APPROACHING MEDICARE ELIGIBILITY?



▶ Did you know?

Your employees could face harsh penalties if they are on Medicare and making contributions to their HSA Plan.

► HSA plans are very popular and widespread.

If a Medicare eligible employee is enrolled in Medicare, (even if only Part A) your clients need to fully understand the risk of penalties that they could face if they continue to contribute funds to their HSA.



HSA & Medicare

- *If you enroll in Medicare A and/or B, you can no longer contribute pre-tax dollars to your HSA.
- To contribute pre-tax dollars to your HSA, you cannot have any health insurance other than an HDHP (high deductible health plan)

HSA contributions must stop at least 6 months prior to enrolling in Medicare.

Employee can use the funds in the HSA for Medicare expenses



Medicare/COBRA Scenario 1

I am Medicare eligible and am now also eligible for COBRA

RESULT:

- Medicare is automatically PRIMARY
- Employee can select COBRA but may want to explore options: Supplement/Advantage/Part D



Medicare/COBRA Scenario 2

I have COBRA and then become eligible for Medicare.

RESULT:

- Medicare is automatically PRIMARY
- Employee must enroll into Medicare as soon as possible. However, they must enroll within 8 months of the beginning of COBRA to avoid delays and Medicare Penalties.



Questions, Conclusion and **Next Steps**

Thank you.

Steve Petrungaro

Account Executive HUB International (814) 844-6628 Steve.Petrungaro@hubinternational.com

BREAK – 5 minutes





CMU Retiree Medical Offerings

CMU Office of Human Resources — Benefits





What Happens to My Benefits When I Leave?

Health Plans and Healthcare Flexible Savings Accounts (HCFSA), Health Savings Accounts (HSA) and Limited Purpose Flexible Spending Accounts (LPFSA)

- Coverage ends last day of month in which employment ends
- Continue coverage under COBRA for up to 18 months
- HSA account allows for portability and use of account upon separation from CMU

Life Insurance Plans

- Coverage ends last day of month in which employment ends
- Opportunity to convert to individual policy with MetLife

Disability Plans

Coverage ends last day of employment

Paid Time Off (PTO)

Earned but unused PTO (up to annual entitlement) is paid out upon separation





Retiree Medical Eligibility

To participate, you must:

- Be eligible for full-time health benefits at time of retirement
- Be at least 60 years of age
- Have at least 5 years of service with the university

Eligible dependents include:

- Your spouse/registered domestic partner
- Your unmarried children up to their 26th birthday
- Your unmarried children of any age who, upon attainment of age 26, were covered under the particular benefit and were disabled

 Carnegie

Mellon



Pre-65 Retiree Medical

Coverage provided through COBRA

- Pre-65 retirees (and their eligible dependents) are offered retiree medical coverage through COBRA up until age 65
- Plan offerings are the same as active employee coverage
- Participants pay full COBRA premiums; no subsidy
- Information on COBRA coverage, including premiums, can be found in the Benefits Guide
- Annual open enrollment opportunity





Post-65 Retiree Medical

Medicare Advantage Plans

Option 1

- Enroll in one of three Medicare
 Advantage Plans sponsored by CMU
- HMO options only available to Pennsylvania-area retirees
- PPO option has nationwide coverage

OR

Option 2

Major Medical/Supplemental Rx

- Complimentary plan still need to enroll on your own (and at your own expense) in a Medigap or Medicare Advantage plan
- Available in and outside Pennsylvania area
- \$0 premium with 15 or more years of service

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University

Both Options Require Enrollment in Medicare Part A and B



Option 1 — Medicare Advantage Plans

- Three Medicare Advantage Plans available:
 - Aetna PPO
 - Highmark BC/BS Security Blue HMO
 - UPMC for Life HMO
- HMO networks only available in Pennsylvania; PPO option has a nationwide network
- HMOs must use in-network providers
- Includes prescription drug coverage
- No need to purchase additional coverage
- \$20 monthly subsidy per person with 15 or more years of service

Plan details can be found in Retiree Medical Workbook





Option 2 — Major Medical/Supplemental Rx

- Supplements the coverage for retirees who have enrolled in coverage outside the university
- Available in and outside Pennsylvania area
- Major Medical administered by Highmark BC/BS
 - Covers 80% of eligible expenses
 - \$100,000 lifetime maximum
- Supplemental Rx administered by CVS/Caremark
 - Covers 80% of eligible expenses after \$250 deductible
- \$0 premium with 15 or more years of service
- Monthly cost for less than 15 years of service

Must also enroll on your own in a Medigap or Medicare Advantage Plan





Part-Time Employment with the University

If you transition from full-time to part-time, and then subsequently retire ...

You are NOT eligible for retiree medical

If you retire with eligibility for retiree medical, and are subsequently rehired ...

- At < 17.5 hours/week (non-benefits-eligible):
 You RETAIN eligibility for retiree medical
- At ≥ 17.5 hours/week but less than 37.5 (full-time benefits-eligible):
 You LOSE eligibility for retiree medical

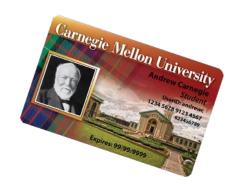




Additional Benefits

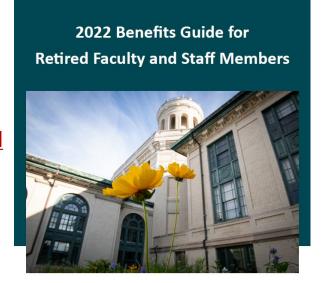
Post Retirement Benefits — Retired Faculty/Staff ID Card

- Card provides access to:
 - athletic facilities and equipment
 - campus academic buildings
 - CMU shuttle and escort services
 - tickets for athletic events, concerts, films, and other activities
 - university libraries borrowing privileges
- Retired faculty/staff may also obtain Sponsored ID Cards for spouses or domestic partners who meet certain eligibility criteria and for their dependent children (ages 12 to 21). New Sponsored ID cards cost \$20, annual renewals cost \$5.



Information and Enrollment

- Visit Benefits Website
 - https://www.cmu.edu/hr/benefits/retiree.html
- Review Retiree Medical Workbook
- Contact Benefits Office
 - 412-268-2047
- Open Enrollment
 - Conducted annually in October
 - Changes effective January 1



Carnegie Mellon University Human Resources

www.cmu.edu/hr/benefits



CMU Retirement Savings Plans

Christine Rutkowski, CMU Office of Human Resources — Benefits Chad Firmstone, Sr. Financial Consultant - TIAA



CMU Retirement Plans – Administered by TIAA

Carnegie Mellon University Faculty and Staff Retirement Plan (FSRP)

- 403(b) plan for US citizens and US permanent residents
- University and Employee contributions

Carnegie Mellon University 401(k) Plan (401(k) Plan)

- 401(k) for non-residents and non-US citizens
- University and Employee contributions



Vesting

- University Contributions
 - Three years of service, 1,000 hours in each of three anniversary years (most full-time employees vest in 2.5 years)
 - Separating from CMU after the age of 65

Beneficiaries

- Review and update your beneficiaries
 - You can have up to six contracts depending on your length of employment with the university. You must indicate your beneficiary(ies) on each contract.

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Are You On Target?

- Faculty and staff can contribute up to 100% of their pay to the plan(s)
- Current IRS annual maximum is \$30,000 for anyone age 50 or older
- Are you contributing enough to replace your salary at retirement?
 - Review your current contribution % in Workday
 - Increase your contribution % if you can



In-service distributions available prior to retirement

- Employee Supplemental Contributions:
 - Age 59.5
 - Loans
 - Hardship
- University Contributions:
 - Age 59.5 only with hardship reason
 - Age 59.5 Tenured Faculty on Phased Retirement



	FSRP	
Tier 1 Target Date Funds	Vanguard Target Date Retirement Funds –	
Tier 2 Core Mutual Funds	 Vanguard Institutional Index Institutional PLUS Vanguard Mid Cap Index Vanguard Small Cap Index Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Vanguard Total International Stock Index Vanguard Emerging Markets Stock Index Vanguard Inflation-Protected Securities PLUS Vanguard Federal Money Market Vanguard Real Estate Index All funds are institutional share class	
Tier 3 Fixed and Variable annuities	 CREF Social Choice Account TIAA Traditional Annuity* TIAA Real Estate Account 	
Tier 4	TIAA Self-directed Brokerage Window	

401k
Vanguard Target Date Retirement Funds –
 Vanguard Institutional Index Institutional PLUS
 Vanguard Mid Cap Index
 Vanguard Small Cap Index
 Vanguard Total Bond Market Index
 Vanguard Total International Stock Index
Vanguard Emerging Markets Stock Index
 Vanguard Inflation-Protected Securities PLUS
 Vanguard Federal Money Market
 Vanguard Real Estate Index
All funds are institutional share class
TIAA Self-directed Brokerage Window



Are You On Target?

- TIAA online planning tools:
 - Retirement Income Planner
 - Retirement Advisor
 - Planning Your Retirement
 - Set income goals, identify retirement income gap or surplus



- Review your allocations annually, adjusting risk as you approach retirement
 - Online retirement advisor tools at TIAA
 - One-on-one counseling sessions with TIAA
 - Visit: https://www.tiaa.org/schedulenow
- Identify your expenses and income flow
 - Utilize online monthly budget worksheet
- Reduce or eliminate debt as you approach retirement date
- Determine when to start your Social Security payments
- Review your life insurance needs, your will, medical coverage expenses and estate goals

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Distribution Options

60 Days to Retirement — Review Distribution Options

- If you have not done so already, meet with a TIAA consultant or call TIAA to discuss distribution options
- Use online Retirement Income Planner calculator to project different options

Options:

- Systematic Withdrawal (adjustable installment payments)
- Lifetime Annuity (joint life and single life options)
- Fixed Period Annuity
- Lump sum cash as needed
- Required Minimum Distributions (RMD)
- Rollover to IRA



Distributions — Taxes

University Contributions are contributed pre-tax

- Contributions and earnings are subject to ordinary federal income tax and state taxes (in most states)
- Automatic 20% federal withholding for most distribution options

Employee Contributions

- Pre-tax: contributions and earnings are subject to ordinary Federal Income Tax (state taxes vary by state,
 PA does not tax withdrawals)
 - Automatic 20% federal withholding for most distribution options
- **Roth:** contributions and earnings are not subject to federal income tax if a qualified distribution made after a 5-taxable-year period of participation and is either:
 - made on or after the date you attain age 59½
 - made after your death, or
 - attributable to your being disabled



Distributions

20–30 Days Before Distributions Begin

Request paperwork from TIAA either by phone or online.

Note: Your termination (retirement) date may not be transmitted to TIAA yet, so you may need to call to get termination distribution forms.

Spousal Consent on most forms of distribution is required if you are married — this must be witnessed by a Notary Public.

Process:

- Complete and return paperwork to TIAA
- CMU Office of Human Resources receives notification of distribution request and confirms online or via secure email your termination (retirement) date and vesting and approves



Questions?

