

Leveraging Historical and Real-time Data to Meet the Challenges of Wind Power Generation

Value now, Value over time.



Asset utilization

- Availability
- Efficiency
- □ Sell power at highest rates
 - Grid integration
 - Forecasting
 - Scheduling
 - Trading
- □ Warranty management



□ Enterprise integration

- Heterogeneous assets
- - NERC CIP
- Regulations and Compliance
 - Reporting

About OSIsoft



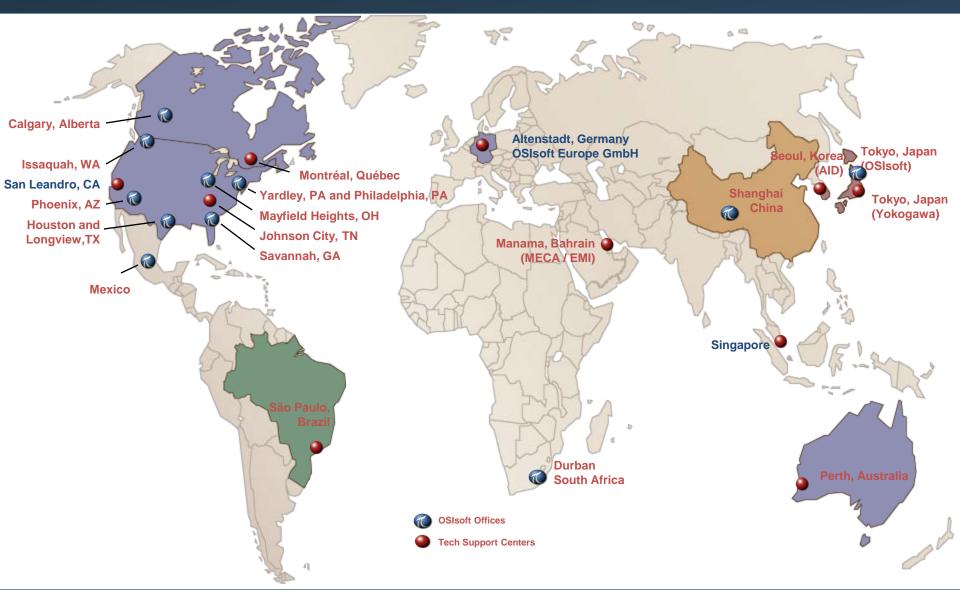
- Established in 1980
- Founder J. Patrick Kennedy
- Private & Profitable
- Headquarters San Leandro, CA
- □ 660 + employees



- □ 225 + employees in product development
- PI Installed base
 - 14,000 + systems (excluding OEMs)
 - 110 + countries
 - 40% of Fortune 1 000 process & manufacturing companies
 - 65% of Global 500 process & manufacturing companies

Where is OSIsoft in the world?





⁵ Value now, Value over time.

Primary market segmentation



Asia Pacific

Europe Africa, ME & Eurasia 27 %

Americas

0/0-

1

President of Spain at RED Electrica

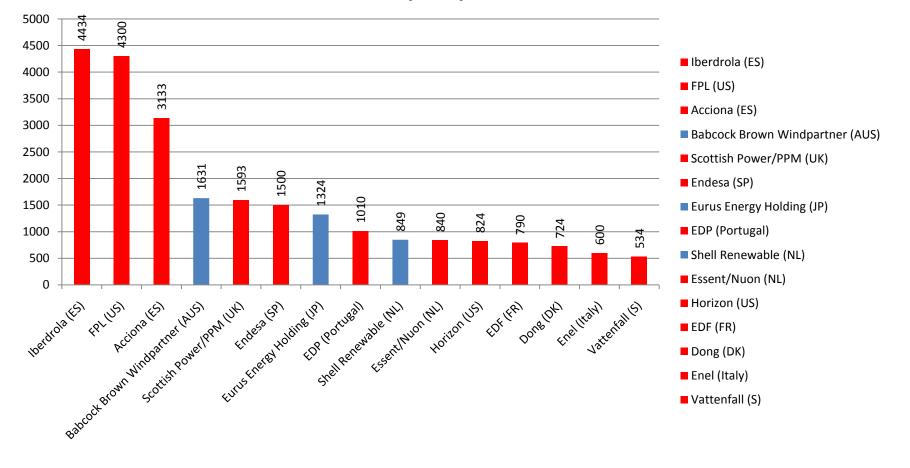




12 of Top 15 Owner/Operators use PI*



MW Capacity EOY 2006



Delivering Value to Wind Customers





- 7200MWs in single WindCORE going global...
- Centralized M&D Center with Control coordinated with Grid Operator – RED Electrica



- >5000MWs in Centralized M&D Center
 Distributed Control approach
- energies epf nouvelles
- Enterprise Customer since 2007
- Developing Operations Center Bezier, France.
- US Subsidiary ENXCO OCC Center Minnesota



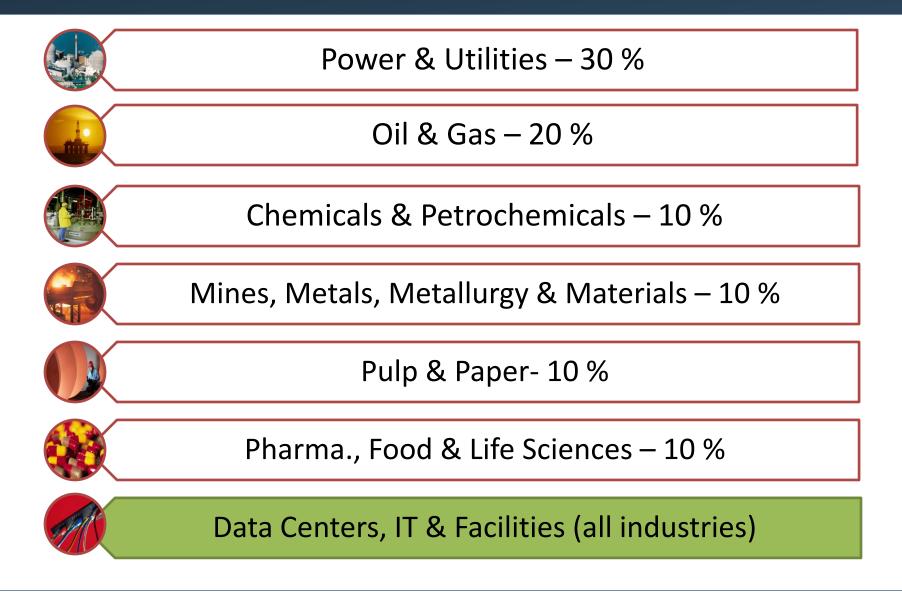
- Enterprise Customer since 2007/08
- Global Integration of NA, European, ME, Asian assets



- Enterprise Customer since 2007
- Distributed control, centralized monitoring & diagnostics

Targeted Industries





10 Value now, Value over time.

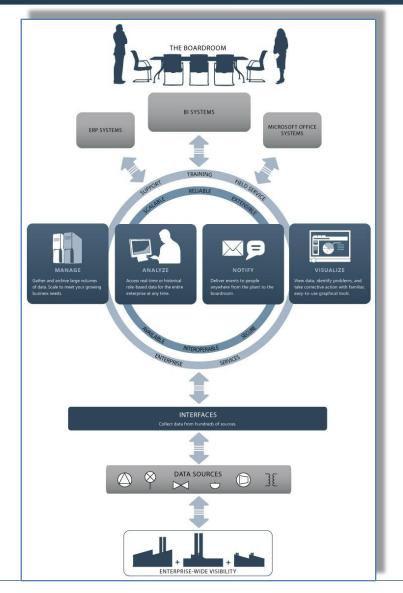


- Quality
- Personnel
- □ Variable costs
 - Materials
 - Energy
- Capital utilization
- **Trading and markets**
- □ Regulations, compliance
- DescriptionEnvironmental, Health, Safety
- Technology

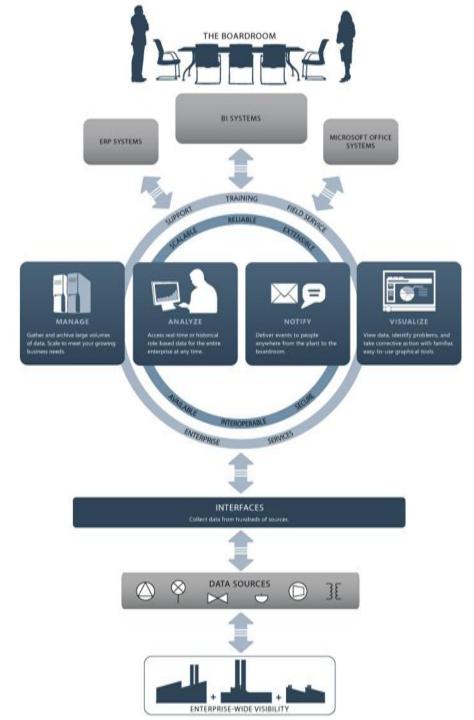
¹¹ Value now, Value over time.

Quick PI System Overview



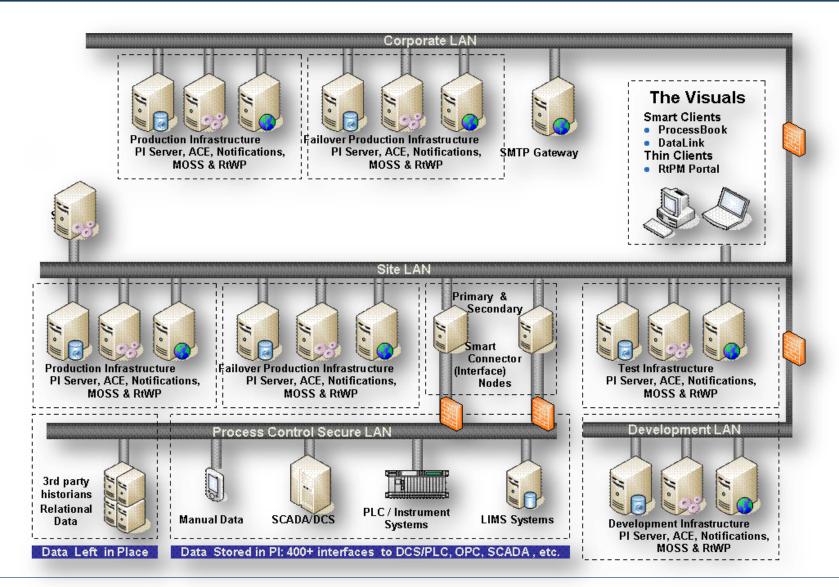


¹² Value now, Value over time.



Enterprise Architecture



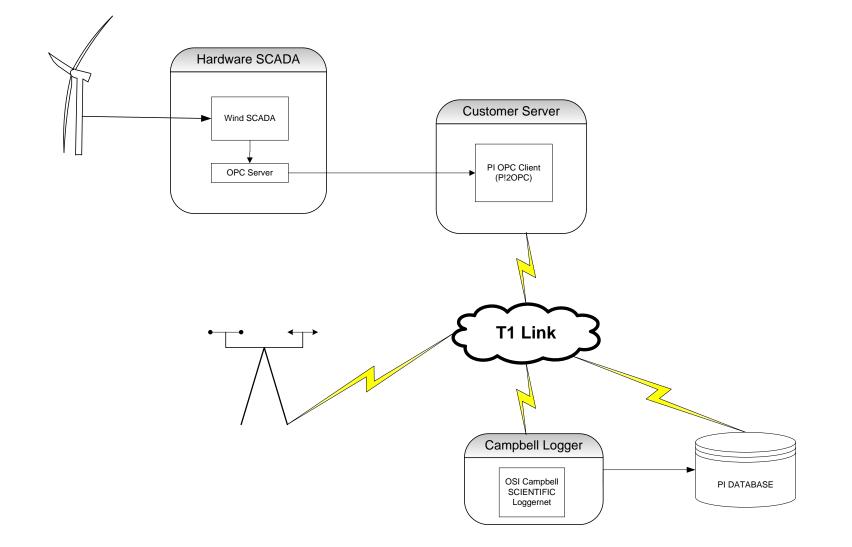


14 Value now, Value over time.

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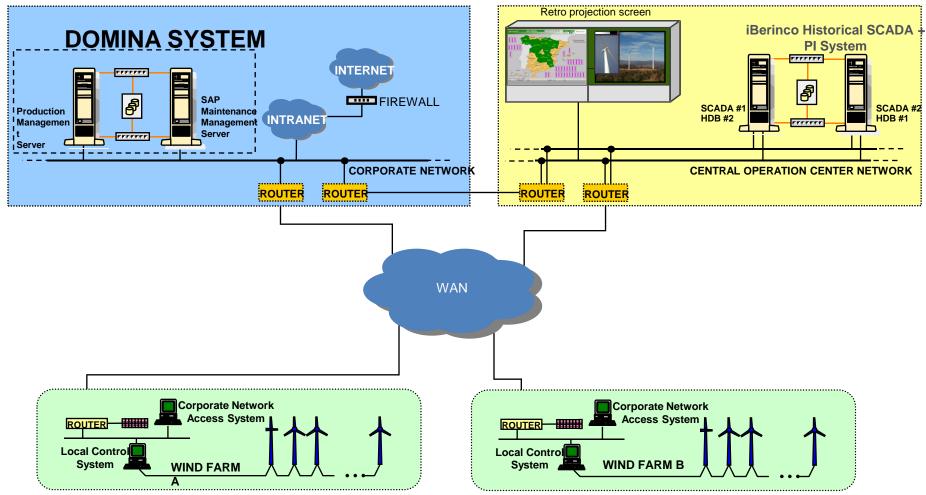
Basic Connectivity to Turbines





Customer Architecture--Iberdrola





IBERDROLA RENEWABLE ENERGY O&M CENTER

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Availability

- Is asset online?
- □ Efficiency
 - Is it performing to expected levels?

What is Availability Worth?



Hours	TurbineClass (kW)	Capacity Factor	Availability	Annual Expected Output (kWh)*	Busbar Price /kWh	Annual Cash Flow per WTG
8760	600	33%	100%	1,734,480	0.0425	\$ 73,715.40
8760	1000	33%	100%	2,890,800	0.0425	\$ 122,859.00
8760	1500	33%	100%	4,336,200	0.0425	\$ 184,288.50
8760	2000	33%	100%	5,781,600	0.0425	\$ 245,718.00
8760	2500	33%	100%	7,227,000	0.0425	\$ 307,147.50
8760	5000	33%	100%	14,454,000	0.0425	\$ 614,295.00

*Formula = Hours * Generator Capacity * Capacity Factor * Availability

•A typical utility scale wind farm may have 30 to 200 Turbines

•Large owners (e.g. Iberdrola – 3500MWs) may have thousands of turbines

•A single percentage point gain/loss of "in-market" availability (e.g. turbines available to operate when the wind is blowing) for

•lberdrola Total Fleet would result

•in a 1st Year ROI/loss of **\$4.3MUSD**.

•NPV over 5 Years = \$13.5MUSD @ 18% Discount Rate

•Based on US prices, power rate in Spain is .07 to .10/kWh produced

•For a Single Wind Farm of 150MWs:

•In a 1st year ROI of \$185,000

•NPV over 5 years = \$576,000 @ 18% Discount Rate

Iberdrola WindCORE



□ Cost reduction in O&M

 By centralizing operation, resource optimization is achieved with a significant reduction of local staff

Reduction of unavailability costs

- Continuous monitoring and remote operation of wind farms
- Remote pre-diagnosis and activation of local maintenance squads for the solution of failures

Implementation of energy control functions

- To meet new grid operation requirements based on high penetration rate of wind energy...
- Centralized way to communicate with other energy management centres





□ Alarm Warnings and Events



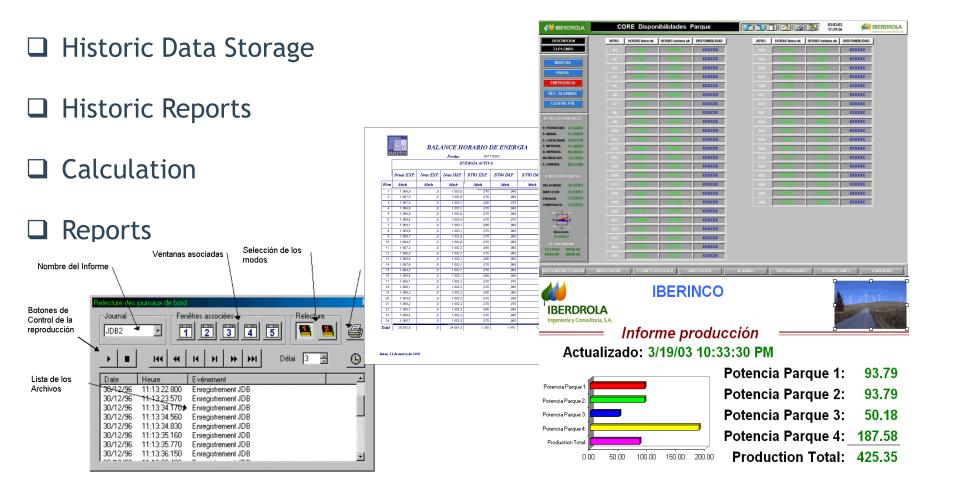
Advanced Alarm Manager (Multimedia and Squad Manager)





Iberdrola WindCORE







Benefit Received										
MW	Ca	apacity Factor	Av	ailability	MW	h Production]			
200)	27,5%		97%	,	4673460	-			
200	C	27,5%		98%	•	4721640				
						48180	- MWh G	Gain from Availa	ability	Improvemen
					\$	80,00	Feed Ir	n Tariff USD/MV	Nh Í	
					\$	3.854.400,00	-			
Cost Model for WindCORE]		X	•					V.	
Teteleset		ar 1	Year	_	Year 3		Year 4		Yea	
Total cost	\$	2.100.000	\$	600.000	\$	600.000	\$	600.000	\$	600.000
(infrastructure, system, labor, utilities, rent)		•								
Net Present Value of Cost		\$3.638.108								
Benefit		\$ 3.854.400	\$ 3.8	354.400,00	\$	3.854.400,00	\$	3.854.400,00	\$3.	.854.400,00
Net Present Value of Benefit		\$14.611.209		1						
Payout per Dollar Spent	\$	4,02] <							
			- `							

Cost Assumptions: Number of Wind Farms

²³ Value now, Value over time.

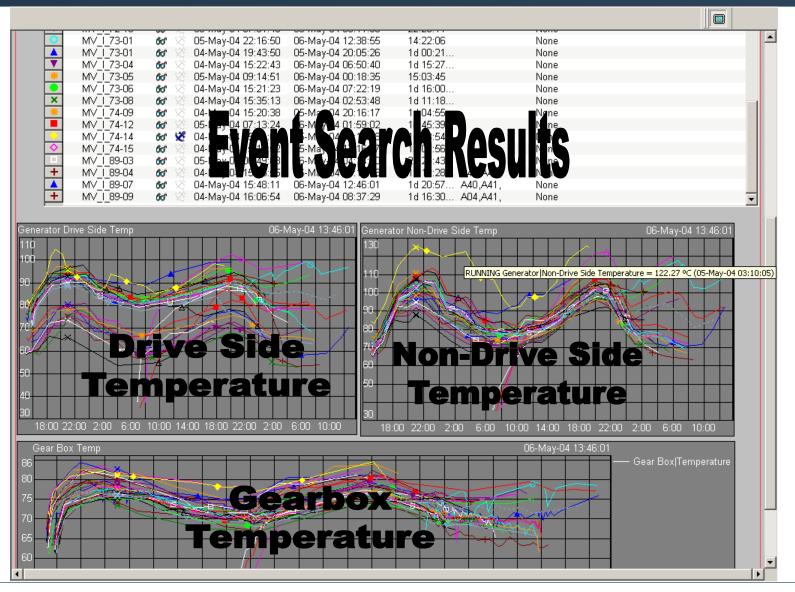
Availability--Common Component Failures



Gearbox

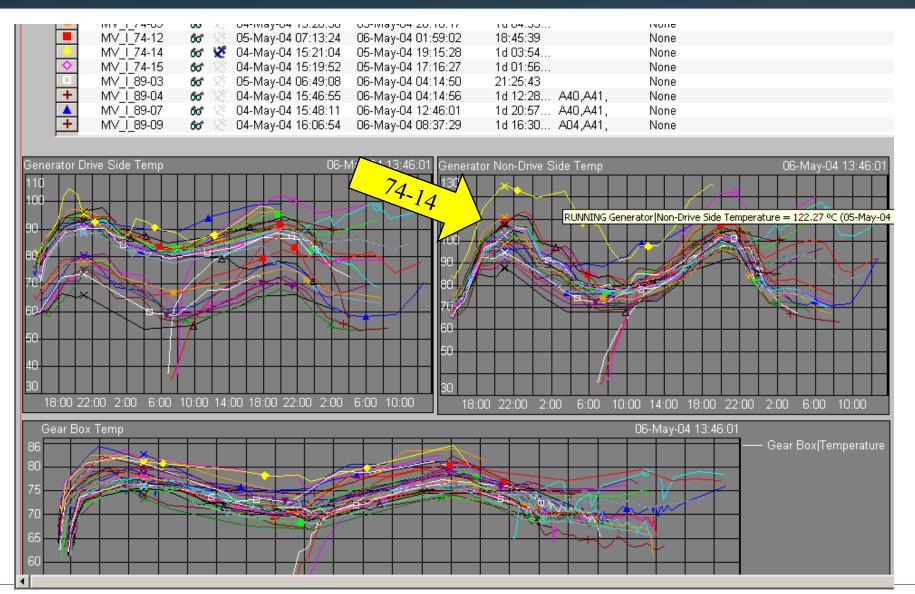
- Blades
- Drive train





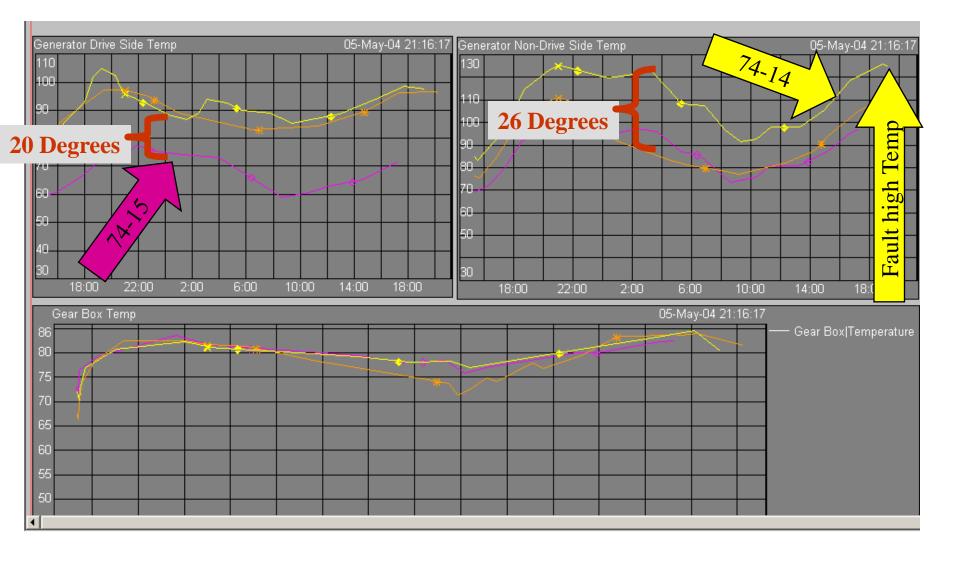
25 Value now, Value over time.





²⁶ Value now, Value over time.





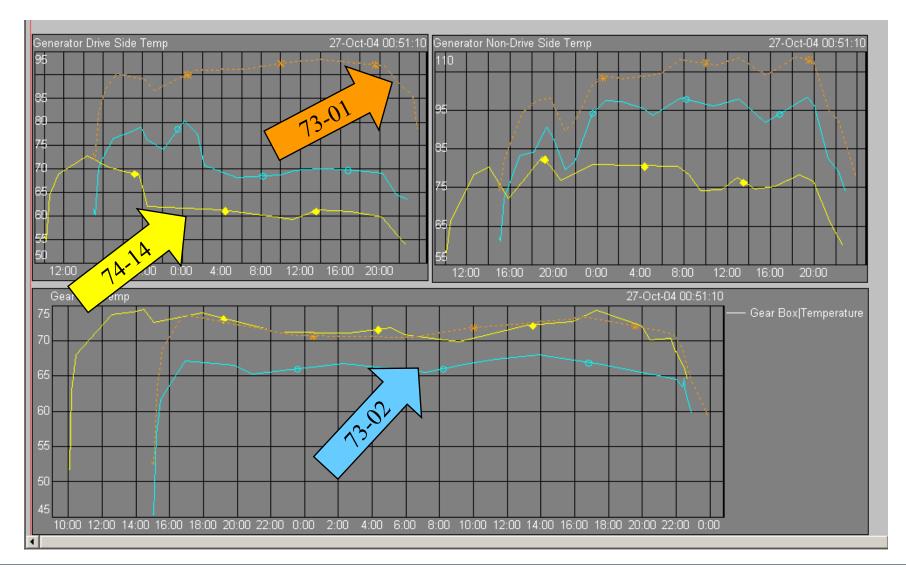
²⁷ Value now, Value over time.



Date	Time	Hours Lost	Production Lost	Fault
5/5/04	19:15	11.90	6,627	Gen Temp High
5/9/04	20:29	11.93	7,200	Gen Temp High
5/16/04	18:25	17.32	10,297	Gen Temp High
6/29/04	16:14	382.57	157,665	Generator R&R, Gen Alignment
7/16/04	6:43	1.05	700	Nacelle Reassembly after R&R Gen
Total		424.77	182,489	\$10,024 lost revenue from 1 turbine over 2 month period

²⁸ Value now, Value over time.





²⁹ Value now, Value over time.

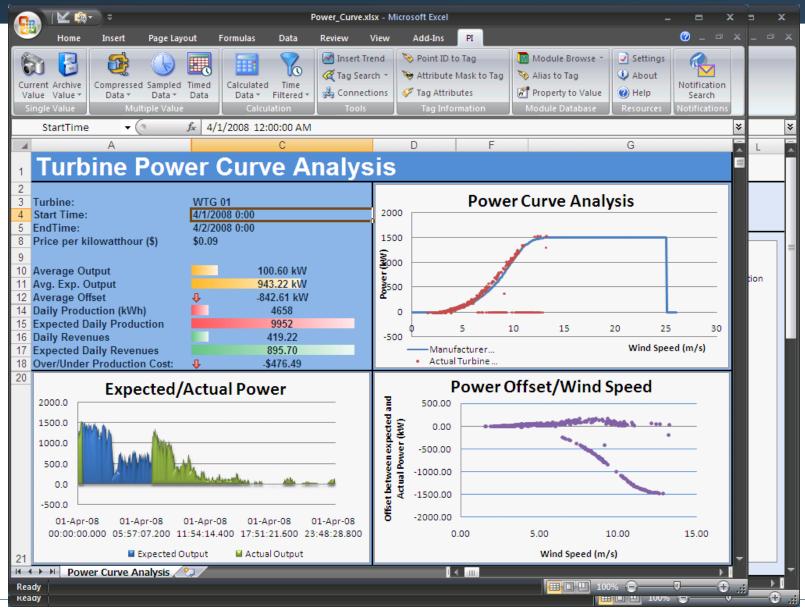


□ Next examples are by one of our Engineers

- Done on real customers systems
- Example of getting visibility into what is going on

Availability and Efficiency Report

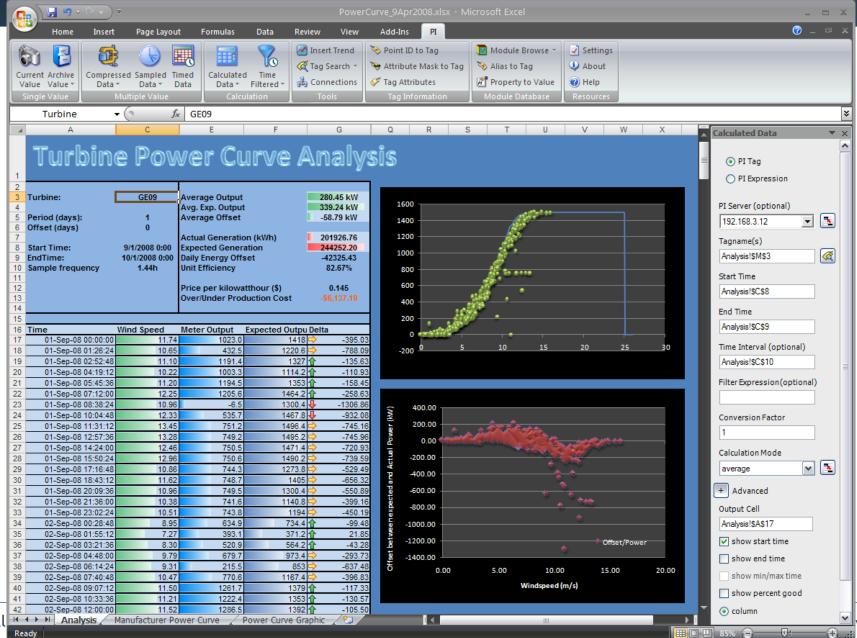




31 Value now, Value over time.

Power Curve Analysis (Efficiency)





32 Val

Ready

ved. Ð



- Customer—PPM (owned by Iberdrola)OSIsoft Users Conference, 2007
- Uses PI to:
 - Manage Fuel
 - Deal with many units and wide geographic distribution; often remote locations.
 - Normalizes data from several turbine Manufacturers
 - Deal with Complexity of markets



Reliability vs. Availability

Park Reliability & Availability Month-to-Date

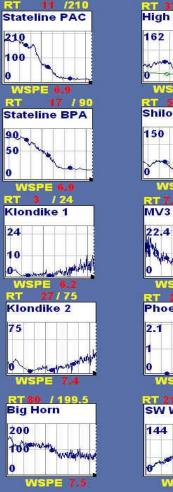
	As Of: 2007-04-1	2 11:00:00	Next Execution: 20 mins			
	Klondike 1	Klondike 2	Stateline BPA	Stateline PAC	Big Horn	
RELI	89.54 %	95.31 %	97.17 %	95.64 %	96.66 %	
AVAIL	78.04 %	84.21 %	96.22 %	95.87 %	92.71 %	
	Shiloh	Highwinds	Mt View	Phoenix	SW Wyoming	
RELI	99.07 %	88.91 %	89.02 %	34.62 %	96.42 %	
AVAIL	96.79 %	91.73 %	81.91 %	95.33 %	96.36 %	
	Col Green	Elk River	Flying Cloud	Moraine	Trimont	
RELI	98.01 %	98.71 %	83.11 %	93.24 %	95.09 %	
AVAIL	91.88 %	92.88 %	83.38 %	83.23 %	93.89 %	
	MapleRidge 1	MapleRidge 2				
RELI	92.61 %	89.86 %				
AVAIL	89.72 %	89.33 %				

34 Value now, Value over time.

PPM (Now Iberdrola)



7/19/2007 3:34:02 PM







RT7.3 / 22.4



WSPE 7 RT 2.4/2.1 Phoenix



WSPE





WSPE 6.5

RT 3 / 51 Moraine 51 20 WSPE 4.3

RT 6.1 /44 Flying Cloud



RT 9 / 100 Trimont



WSPE 4.1 RT 47 / 150 Elk River

150



RT9 / 231 Maple Ridge 1 231 100 0 WSPE 5 RT 3 / 90.75 Maple Ridge 2 91 50 WSPE 5

RT 58 / 162 **Colorado Gree**





Wind Gen Total 2000 1500



1000



500





Wind Portfolio

Wind Gen Total



□ PPM—Scotty Gilbert

- 14 day forecasts; about best at this time
- 24 hour forecasts-climatology and park data
 - They bank on this—trading is done 24 hours in advance.
 - Supply vs. buy decisions



□ PPM—Scotty Gilbert

- At end of day reconcile reality with forecast
 - Did you get the fuel predicted?
 - Did you convert to power as predicted?
- Evaluate Market exposure
 - Were assumptions true?
- Imperative to go back and understand and improve.



Scotty Gilbert's words of wisdom

- Collect all the information
 - True production vs. predicted
 - Evaluate reasons
 - Evaluate where to invest to improve
 - Answer questions in real time.

- Don't take weeks to answer the CEO's questions

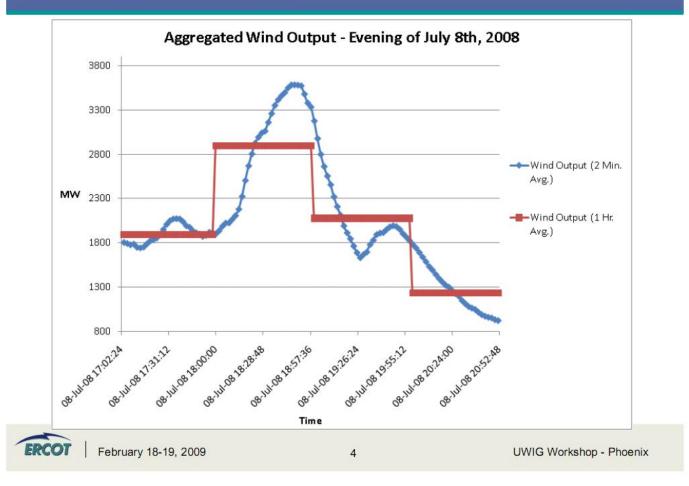
• "Have the courage use the historical data to evaluate performance"



Bonneville Power AuthorityUWIG--AWEA



Ramping Example 1 cont.

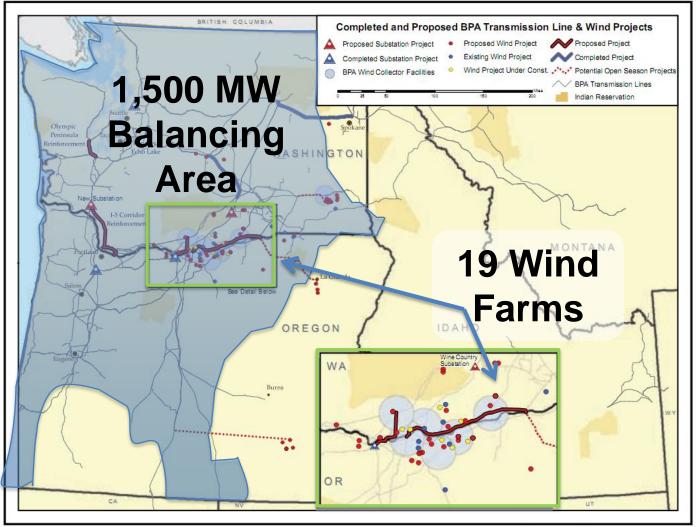


40 Value now, Value over time.

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Balancing-Bonneville Power Authority





Map by Geospatial Services

Value of Forecasting





• Day-ahead unit commitment considers forecasted wind generation

	No Wind Forecast	SOA Wind Forecast	Perfect Wind Forecast
Total Variable Cost Reduction	\$335 M	\$430 M	\$455 M
Net Benefit		\$95 M	\$ 120 M
Wind Generation		8900 GWH	8900 GWH
Value of Forecast		\$10.70/MWH	\$13.50/MWH

Presented by GE at UWIG Sacramento Meeting, Nov. 2005

UWIG OP Impacts Meeting – April 2008 -- 8



□Keys-

- Best 1 hour prediction is current conditions.
- Schedule maintenance when wind is likely to be down.
- Real-time data to make better maintenance decisions
 - Final maintenance planning done based on current and immediate forecast



Send to regulators production plan

- Hour to two hours in advance
 - Failure to deliver requires purchasing power
- Forecasting services
 - Feed them your wind data
 - Their models forecast the next few hours
 - Calculate output potential
- Use PI to track forecast accuracy

44 Value now, Value over time.



□ Based on availability

- (Often part of O & M contract)
- □Non-competitive during boom of last few years
 - Owner now has opportunity of doing O & M on day 1
- Close monitoring of guaranteed asset provides key knowledge to transition into post warranty mode.

Warranty Management

- Manufacturers provide warranty based on availability
- Availability is natively only found in their SCADA
- PI Acts as the "Fox Watching the Hens"

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10	2	24:00:00		0:00:00	0:00:00	0:00:00	0:00:00	0:00:00	0:00:00	0:05:39	23:50:46	99.8%	99.4%	99.4%	0.0%
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26	18	24:00:00	0:01:14	0:00:00	0:00:00	0:00:00	0:20:27	0:00:00	0:00:00	0:00:49	23:58:46	100.0%	99.9%	99.9%	0.0%
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30	22	24:00:00	0:05:57	0:00:00	2:23:52	0:00:00	0:00:00	0:00:00	0:00:00	0:02:12	21:30:11	89.7%	89.6%	89.6%	0.0%
31	23	24:00:00		0:00:00	0:00:00	0:00:00	0:00:00	0:00:00	0:00:00	0:02:12	23:56:44	99.9%	99.8%	99.8%	0.0%
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33	25	24:00:00		0:00:00	0:00:00	0:00:00	0:00:00	0:00:00	0:00:00	0:00:13	23:51:42	99.4%	99.4%	99.4%	0.0%
34	26	24:00:00		0:00:00	0:00:00	0:00:00	0:00:00	0:00:00	0:00:00	0:14:02	23:45:37	100.0%	99.0%	99.0%	0.0%
35	27	24:00:00		0:00:00	0:00:00	0:00:00	0:00:00	0:00:00	0:00:00	0:02:22	23:57:27	100.0%	99.8%	99.8%	0.0%
36	28	24:00:00		1:27:59	0:00:00	0:00:00	0:00:00	0:00:00	0:00:00	0:07:21	22:20:14	93.6%	93.1%	93.1%	0.0%
37	29	24:00:00		0:00:00	0:00:00	0:00:00	0:00:00	0:00:00	0:00:00	0:00:52	23:54:41	99.7%	99.6%	99.6%	0.0%
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39	31	24:00:00	0:07:58	0:00:00	0:00:00	0:00:00	0:00:00	0:00:00	0:00:00	0:07:13	23:52:02	99.9%	99.4%	99.4%	0.0%
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Thank You!



Resources

- http://www.osisoft.com/Resources/Multimedia/Multimedia.htm
- T&D Users Group—fall
- http://www.osisoft.com/Industries/Transmission%20and%20Distribution% 20Utilities/

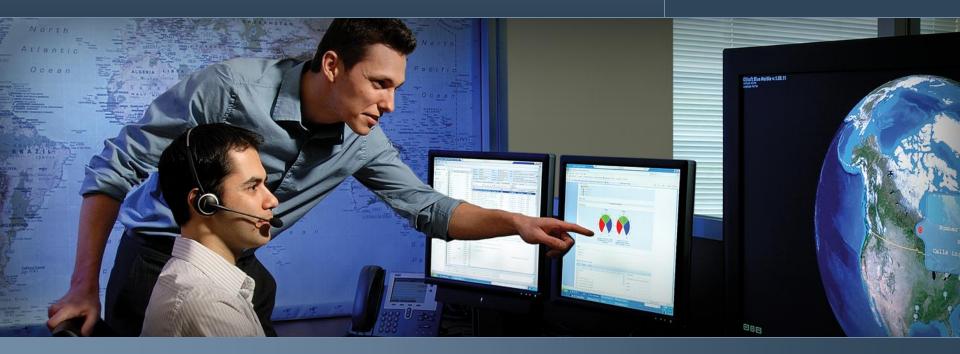




Questions? Or can dig into products.

Value now, Value over time.





Product Overview

Value now, Value over time.



System that

- Connects & Collects (streaming data, events, strings, etc.)
- Archives & Manages (long time at resolution of acquisition)
- Processes (calculates, aggregates, analytics)
- Visualizes (thick, thin, portal, web, etc.)
- Contextualizes (metadata, structure, etc.)
- Alerts and Notifies (alarm, notifications, messages, etc.)

Real Time Data & Events

The PI System





Connect

Collect data from hundreds of sources.



Manage

Gather and archive large volumes of data. Scale to meet your growing business needs.



Analyze

Access real-time or historical role-based data for the entire enterprise at any time.



Present

View data, identify problems, and take corrective action with familiar, easyto-use graphical tools.

Interfaces

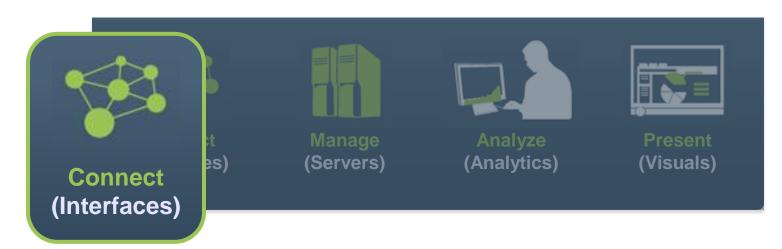
Servers

Analytics

Visuals

The PI System: Connect





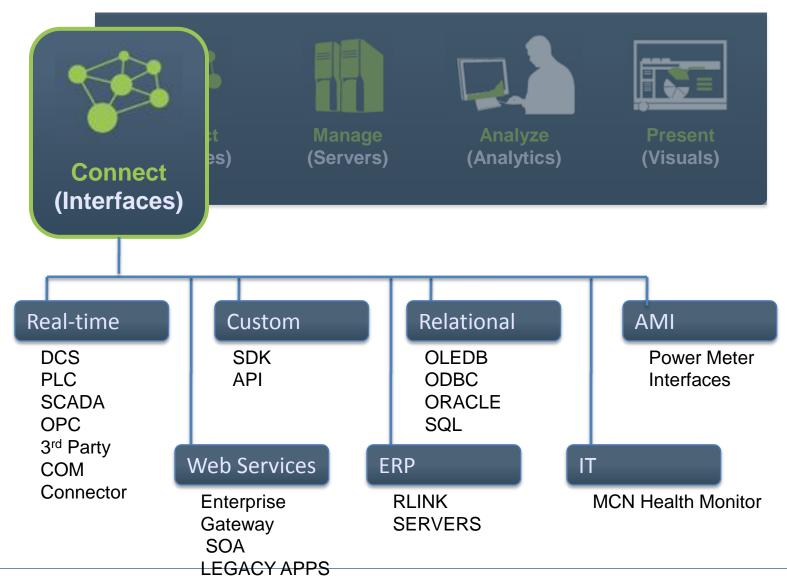
The PI System® connects to real-time and event data every second, every minute, every day, and archives it indefinitely.

- Measure and interpret a variety of data
- Both time-series and event data
- Secure access
- From virtually anywhere and any source
- Using time intervals and sampling rates customized to your business needs

Connect to over 400 data systems and sources out of the box.

The PI System: Connect





53 Value now, Value over time.

The PI System: Manage





The center of the your real-time data infrastructure.

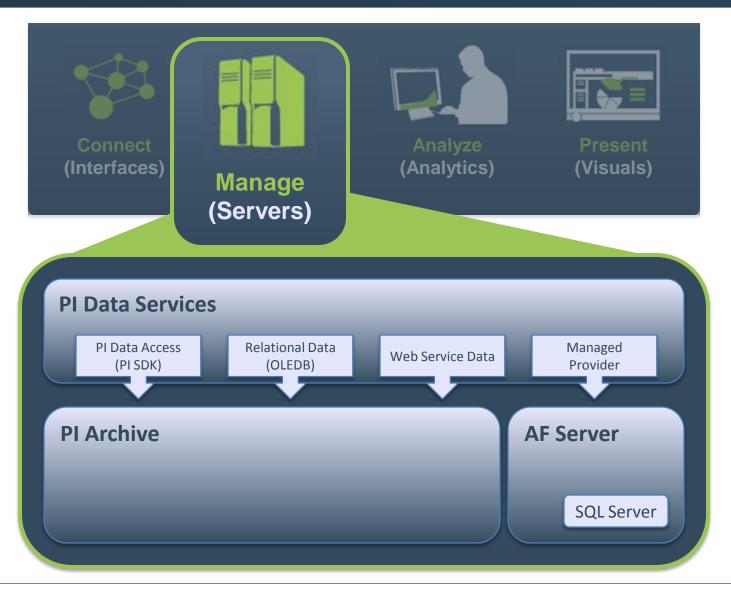
- Highly-available
- Secure
- Accessible
- Reliable
- Mission-critical, role-based information to make informed decisions

Ensure that everyone has the same information.

The standardized system provides— "one version of the truth."

The PI System: Manage





55 Value now, Value over time.

The PI System: Analyze





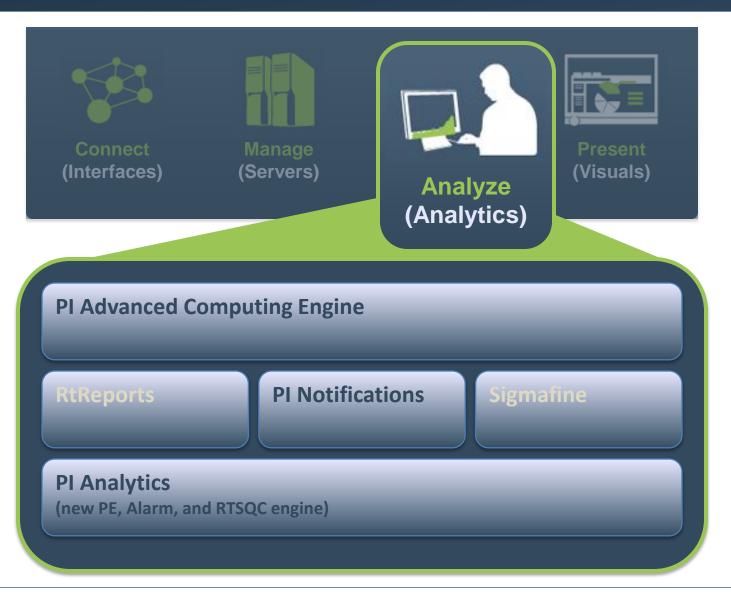
Convert real-time data into actionable information (post processing)

- Equations, calculations and business rules
- Reports
- Batch reports
- Notifications and Alerts

Measure and improve business performance.

The PI System: Analyze

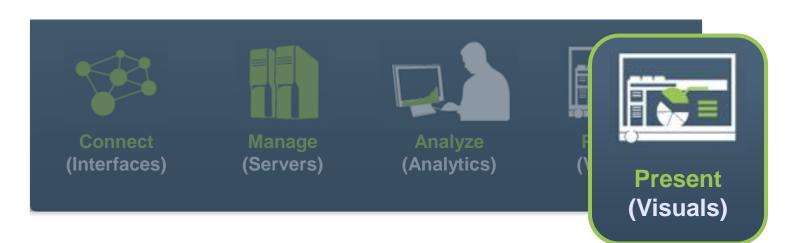




57 Value now, Value over time.

The PI System: Present





PI System[®] Visuals are a configurable suite of intuitive, easy-to-use graphical tools that simplify decision-making.

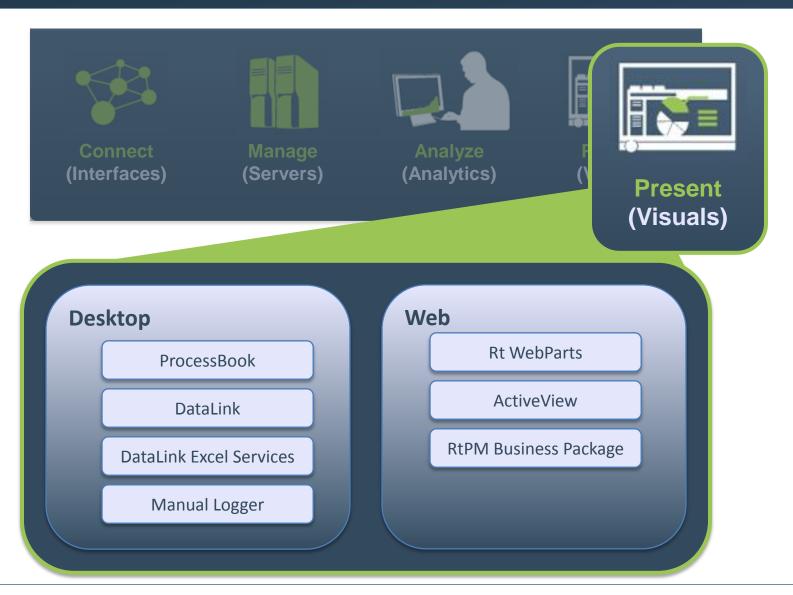
Decision makers can use familiar desktop tools such as:

- OSIsoft's PI ProcessBook
- Microsoft Office Excel or Microsoft Office SharePoint Server
- SAP Enterprise Portal

Empower informed decisions and drive business success.

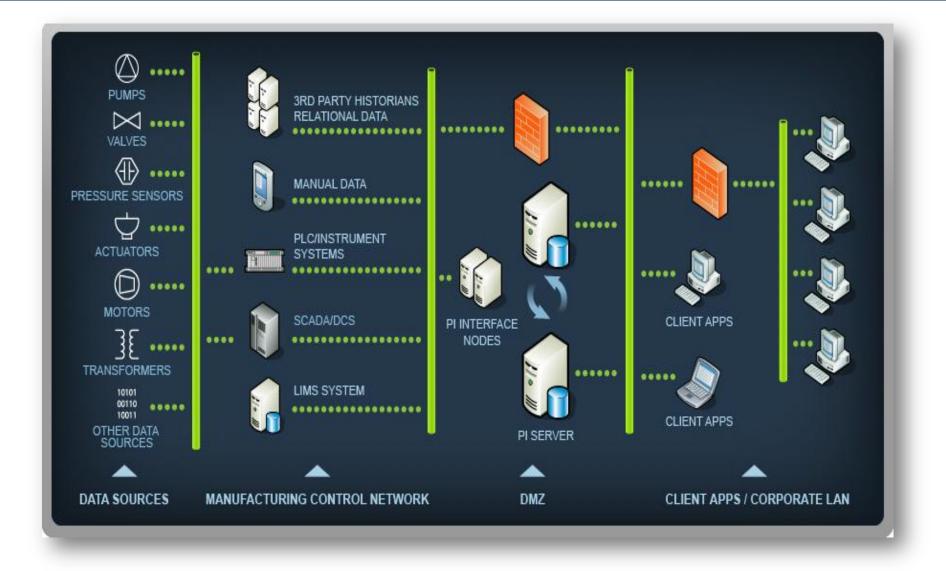
The PI System: Present



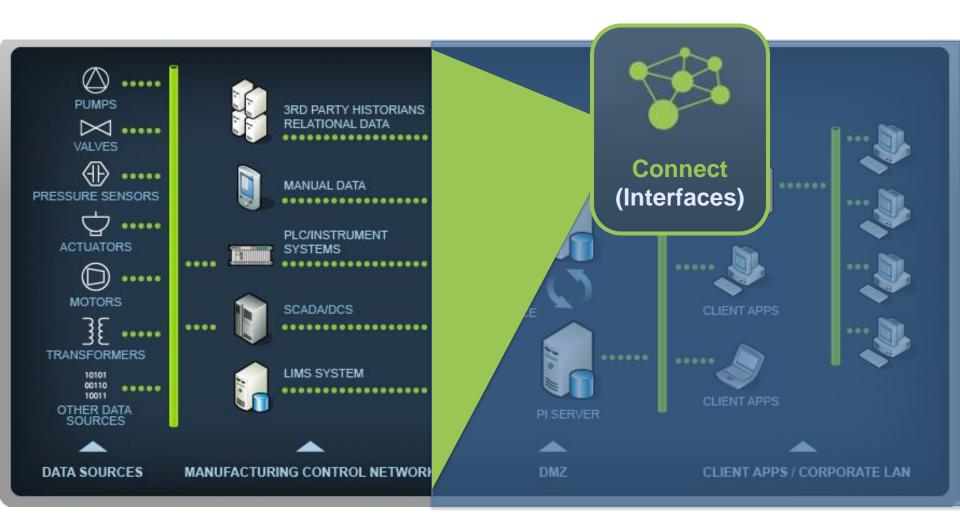


59 Value now, Value over time.

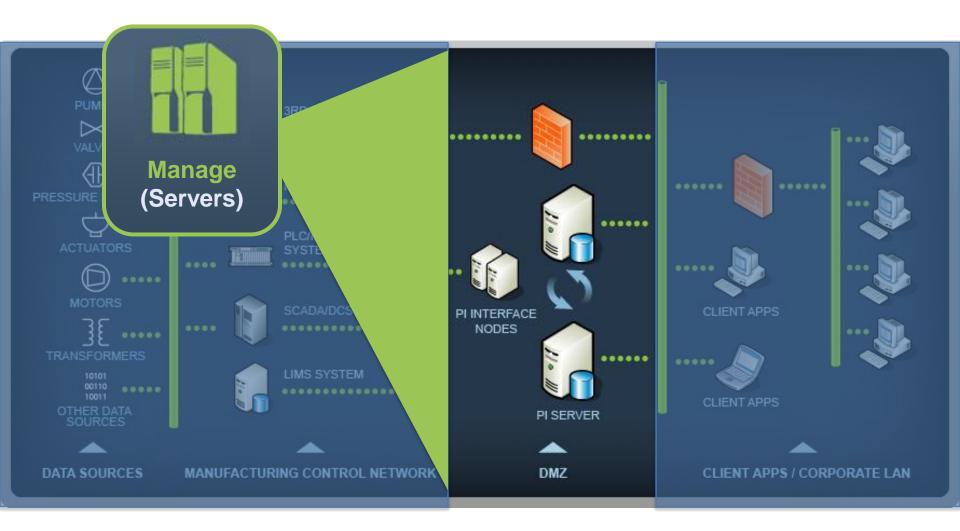




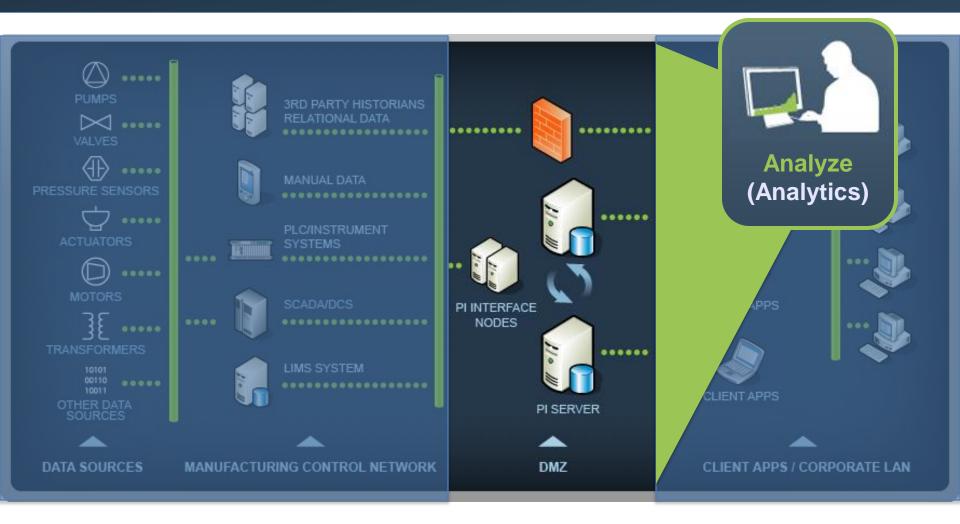






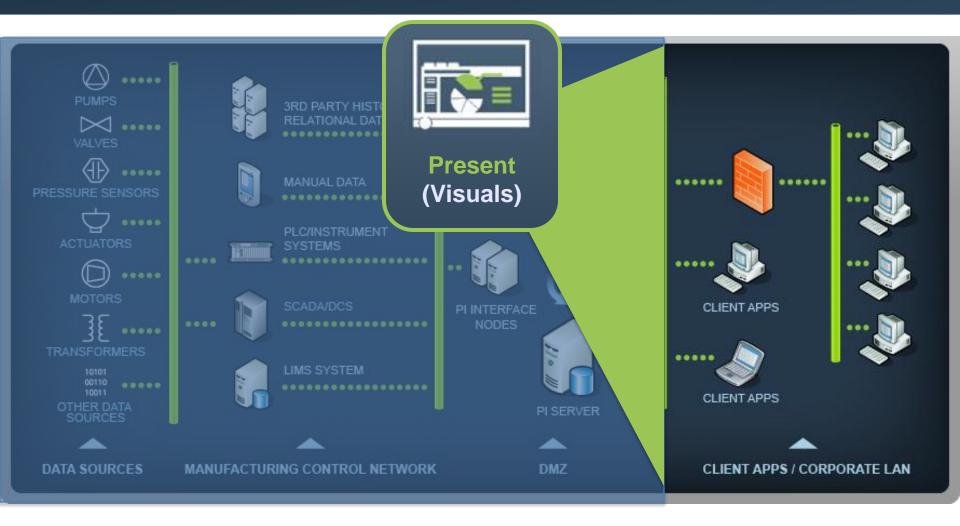






63 Value now, Value over time.

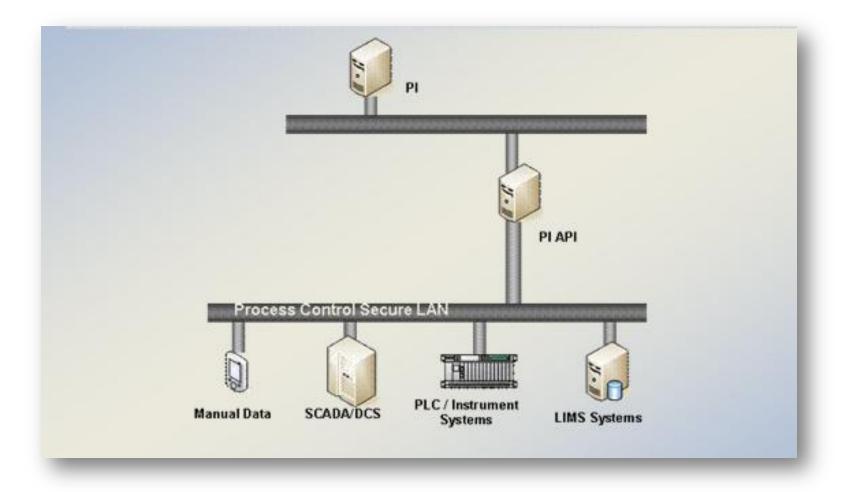




⁶⁴ Value now, Value over time.

PI System - Simple System

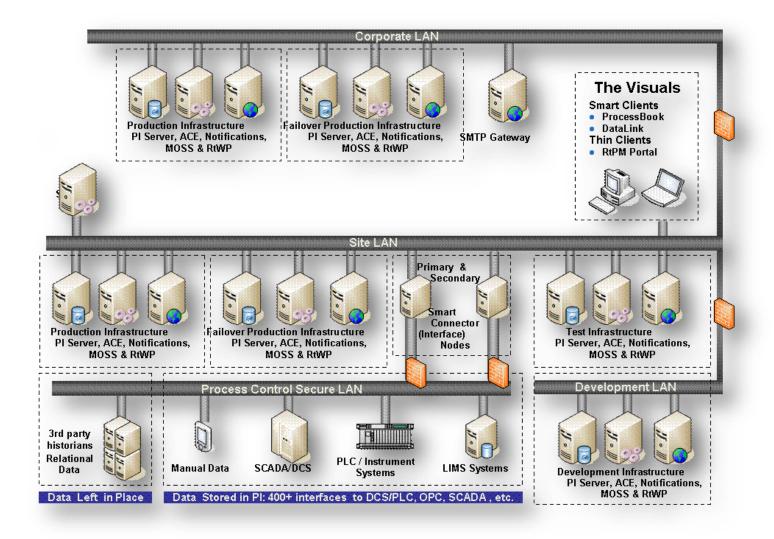




65 Value now, Value over time.

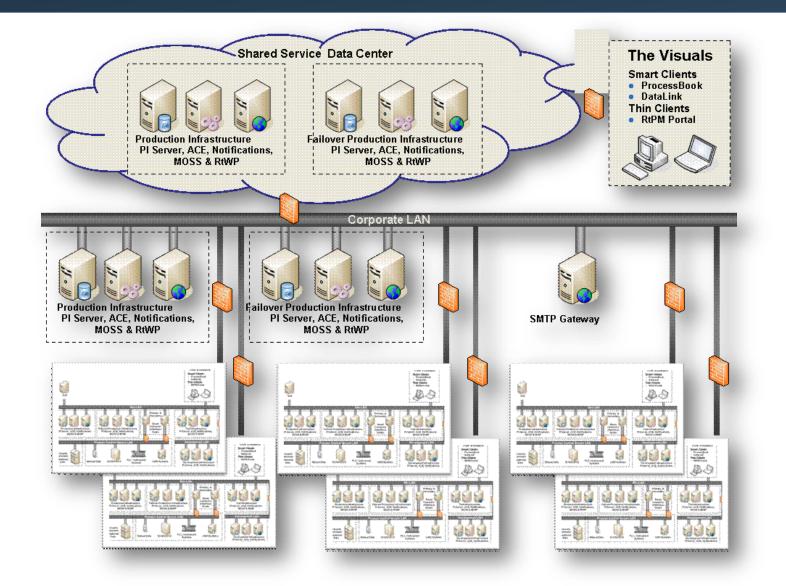
PI Infrastructure - Large Complex





Enterprise Wide Infrastructure (EWI)





How PI delivers value...



- □ Application and industry "Agnostic"
- □ Value out of the box
- Generation "Fits in place"
- Scalable
 - Small, through medium to large and very large system
 - Simple to complex systems
 - Slow to high fidelity in the data rate (events per second),
 - Low to high intensity of pre and post processing (analytics)
- Preserves operational knowledge of an enterprise
- Enhances the capability of scarce workers
- □ Reliable and low maintenance by the user (striving to remain)
- Manages both the real time data and its data communications infrastructure convergence

What is tangible value for Customers?





Avoided \$150 Million in Capital Spending to meet Environmental legislation



 Reduced maintenance costs by 3% and lowered systems management costs by a 3 to 2 ratio



Saved \$20 million in Energy Costs



• Eliminated \$12 million in annual recurring energy costs



• Saved \$5 per ton in Maintenance costs in Paper Mill operations

What is tangible value for Customers?





\$2.4 million savings in just one chemical plant, in production and maintenance



 Improved controlling over operations gains 41% return in 3.5 years (OEE, KPI's)



\$1M Reduction of Electricity Costs in First Year





- \$5 million benefits from capture of KPI's and related performance data from operating facilities
- Increased diesel yield earned an \$1 million increase in profitability



 Saved over \$500,000 in one mill by using PI for real time costing and decision support for operators



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