Carnegie Mellon University

Career & Professional Development Center

ENERGY

Industry Tip Sheet

What is the Energy Industry?

- Fossil Fuels and Renewable Energy
- Oil, Coal, Natural gas, Nuclear
- Wind, Solar, Water, Biomass, Geothermal
- Fuel cells, Energy Storage and Transmission

Job Functions

Engineers, scientists, architects, farmers, technicians, operators, mechanics, lawyers, businesspeople, sales workers, human resource and public affairs specialists, as well as a host of administrative support workers make their living by researching, developing, installing, and promoting renewable energy.

Typical Job Titles

Chemical Engineers, Chemists, Coal Miners, Divers and Diving Technicians, Electricians, Energy Consultants, Energy Transmission and Distribution Workers, Geologists, Geophysicists, Geotechnical Engineers, Materials Engineers, Mining Engineers, Nuclear Engineers, Nuclear Reactor Operators and Technicians, Petroleum Engineers, Roustabouts, Surveyors

Skills Sought

- Students who are interested in becoming renewable energy engineers should enjoy solving problems, developing logical plans, and designing things.
- They should have a strong interest and ability in science and mathematics, as well as knowledge of renewable energy technologies.
- Engineers often work on projects in teams, so prospective engineers should be able to work well both alone and with others.
- Other important traits include strong communication skills and an interest in continuing to learn throughout their careers.
- Can problem solve and think outside the box; can demonstrate these skills during interviews and on the resume

Successful Interviews

- Need to have a passion for your accomplishments and the industry
- Demonstrate a desire to not accept status-quo; that you went above and beyond the requirements
- CMU students have an extra strength...the interdisciplinary nature of many activities, organizations and projects. Communicate how you worked with many different majors during Booth or Student Government
- Know what the company/agency (for which you are interviewing) does and have a base line knowledge of the industry

Selected Employers

* Solar Energy International (SEI) *Solar Nexus *Green Mountain Energy *Consolidated Edison

*Westinghouse Energy *Chevron *Schlumberger *Shell *Occidental Petroleum *Nevada Geothermal *Affordable Solar *Blue Sky Energy *DNV KEMA Energy & Sustainability

Trends and labor market

- One of the biggest technology trends is Smart Grid Technology. Electric utility companies across the country
 are incorporating Smart Grid technologies to their transmission and distribution systems. Smart Grid is technology that
 connects the generation, transmission, and distribution of electric power all the way through to each customer's meter.
 This will allow utility companies to move power where it is needed throughout their delivery base in a more efficient and
 Economical way. Smart Grid proponents say it will also allow end-users to use electricity more economically.
- The outlook for jobs in alternative energy sectors depends on the sector. Some sectors, such as solar, are expected to

experience much higher growth than others. Of the nearly 24,000 new jobs created, about 77 percent are newly created positions. Nearly half of solar firms expect to add workers in the next year, signaling continuing growth in this sector.

• Wind energy has had the most success, when it comes to connecting to the national grid and supplying the nation with electricity. The EIA predicts that while wind energy will continue to produce a larger percentage of energy than the other renewable energy sources, solar energy will exhibit the highest growth rate in the decades to come.

Resources & Associations

Association of Energy Engineers

4025 Pleasantdale Road, suite 420 Atlanta, GA 30340 Tel: (770) 447-5083

E-Mail: info@aeecenter.org http://www.aeecenter.org

Energy Information Administration ((EIA))

1000 Independence Avenue, SW Washington, DC 20585-0001 Tel: (202) 586-8800 http://www.eia.doe.gov

The Institute for Energy Research (IER)

1100 H St. NW, Suite 400 Washington, DC 20005 Tel: (202) 621-2950

http://www.instituteforenergyresearch.org

American Public Power Association

2301 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037-1484 Tel: (202) 467-2900 http://www.appanet.org

American Wind Energy Association

1501 M Street, NW, Suite 1000 Washington, DC 20005-1769 Tel: (202) 383-2500 http://www.awea.org

Geological Society of America

P.O. Box 9140 Boulder, CO 80301-9140 Tel: (303) 357-1000 http://www.geosociety.org/

National Hydropower Association

25 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, Suite 450 Washington, DC 20001-7405 Tel: (202) 682-1700 E-mail: help@hydro.org http://www.hydro.org

National Renewable Energy Laboratory

1617 Cole Boulevard Golden, CO 80401-3393 Tel: (303) 275-3000 http://www.nrel.gov **Nuclear Energy Institute**

1776 I Street, NW, Suite 400 Washington, DC 20006-3708

Tel: (202) 739-8000 http://www.nei.org

Solar Energy Industry Association

505 Ninth Street NW, Suite 800 Washington, DC 20004-2167

Tel: (202) 682-0556 E-mail: info@seia.org http://www.seia.org/

U.S. Department of Energy

1000 Independence Avenue, SW Washington, DC 20585-0001 http://www.energy.gov

To learn more about the field, read publications such as:

- Windpower Monthly (http://www.windpowermonthly.com/windpower-weekly)
- Solar Industry(http://www.solarindustrymag.com)
- Solar Today(http://ases.org)
- International Journal on Hydropower and Dams(http://www.hydropower-dams.com)
- Geothermal Education Weekly(http://www.geo-energy.org/updates.aspx)
- Fuel Cell & Hydrogen Energy Connection(http://www.fchea.org)
- Energy Society (http://www.energysociety.org)

Visit the following Web sites for job listings:

- http://www.bestcolleges.com/careers/green-jobs/
- http://www.nspe.org/resources/career-center
- http://www.awea.org
- http://www.ases.org
- http://www.seia.org/solar-jobs
- http://solarliving.jobamatic.com/a/jbb/find-jobs
- http://www.homepower.com/jobs
- http://hydrofoundation.org/hydropower-job-postings.html
- http://www.geothermal.org/employment.html
- http://www.fuelcellmarkets.com
- http://www.jobsinfuelcells.com.

Participate in internships or part-time jobs.

Visit http://energy.gov/eere/education/clean-energy-jobs-and-career-planning for information on internships, fellowships, and scholarships.