

### Carnegie Mellon University

# Welcome

## 95-822 IT Consulting



### Carnegie Mellon University

- Agenda Welcome Pre-Test
  - Your personal "Big Goals"
  - Overview of how this works:
    - Your role Your client
    - Your goals Your (senior professional) mentor
    - Your process

Review Course Information Review Course Calendar Being certain of your ability to commit. Homework

## Your personal Big Goals

- What motivates you?
- What motivated you to come to Carnegie Mellon?
- What motivates you to take a consulting class?
- What is most important to you?

# Discussion of the pre-test

- What were the goals (implicit or explicit) in your approach?
- What were the desired outcomes
  - At completion of the 12 weeks
  - At 6 months
  - At 12 months
- How would you describe your role as defined in your answer?
- What was the Executive Director's role?
- How would your answer be different if you were *hired* as the Executive Director?

# The Role Practiced in this Class

- Capacity-Building Consultant
  - You will work in *partnership* 
    - You both bring separate expertise
    - Neither can solve the problem individually
  - You will work to eventually make your help unnecessary
    - You will work so that they can own the solution
  - Not like the refrigerator repair person
    - You don't want them to call you every time they have a problem.
- We will have a reading for homework that describes this role in more detail.

### Your Goals - #1 - Expanded Capacity

- To expand your client's capacity to use, manage, and plan for technology in their organization, its programs and in their own work.
- [Notice your first goal is not to build a system.]

### Your Goals - #2 - Sustainability

 To expand capacity in a way that gives your client the ability to sustain progress made during the consulting period.

[Notice: what is important is what happens long after you leave.]

## Your Goals - #3 - Vision

To raise the bar of expectations for effective use of technologies and help your client to create a vision for the role of technology in their organization.

# Your Goals - Summary

- 1. Expand what they know and do
- 2. In a way that is sustainable
- 3. And leads to a new vision of how technology can support their mission

## Your Process

- You will learn a consulting process
- There will be steps along the way
- You are not just thrown into the deep end of the pool.

### **Consulting Process Overview**

**1. Describe the Situation** 

2. Analyze the Problems & Opportunities

**3. Develop a Work Plan & Refine the Scope of Work** 

8. Public Presentation
7. Deliver Consulting Report

**6. Develop Recommendations** 

#### **5. Document Outcomes**

Or Lack of Outcomes Concrete Evidence

**4. Implement the Work Plan** 

# Your client

- Holds a leadership role in their organization
- Works with you 3 hours / week
  - Typically in two 90 minute meetings
  - Perhaps in concert with other staff
- Reads reports and offers timely feedback
- Sends me consulting logs
- Reviews your final report
- Presents with you at an end-of-semester event.

### How are Partnerships Determined?

- I recruit the same number of clients as the number of students committed.
- I provide you with brief overview of each partner, with schedule and location.
- You provide TAs with a list of those that fit your schedule, transportation, skills, and interests.
- TAs create the pairings
- In a couple weeks you meet the client

# What does the partnership do?

- Improve Communication
  - Deploy a CMS like WordPress
  - Create a social networking plan
  - Define requirements for outsourced web development

# What does the partnership do?

- Improve Information Management
  - Simple Access database
  - Adopt SalesForce CRM
  - Design IS to be developed by team
  - Use pivot tables to analyze data

# What does the partnership do?

- Technology Planning
- Design new computer lab
- Use special hardware for organization's function.
- Bottom line:
  - Identify the needs
  - Consider alternative solutions

## The basics...

- Course information
- Course calendar

### Being certain of your ability to commit.

- Your commitment involves someone other than yourself
  - In most courses, if you drop, it only affects yourself
    - (And makes the instructor's and TA's job one person easier)
  - In this course, someone external to the university is investing time into the partnership
    - Time (I.e. personnel costs) is by far the highest cost to organizations
  - The clients are very busy leaders in their organizations, and their time is especially valuable.

### Being certain of your ability to commit.

- I need to manage these relationships carefully.
  - The class has a very good track record in the community.
  - It is easy for me to recruit new partners by word of mouth.
  - But I want to recruit only the right number of partners
    - Don't want someone coming to the dance, but be left alone.
  - Bad experiences would travel quickly.

### Being certain of your ability to commit.

#### Therefore:

- Look at your schedule
- Look at the work load of your other classes
- This course tends to take 9-12 hours per week on average
  - Much more in the first 4 weeks, much less in the middle.
- Determine if you are unlikely to have to drop the course.
  - Of course, emergencies do happen.
- I ask the clients to make the same commitment.

### **Review Schedule**

What is due for next class...